Kibo Energy PLC (Incorporated in Ireland) (Registration Number: 451931) (External registration number: 2011/007371/10) Share code on the JSE Limited: KBO Share code on the AIM: KIBO ISIN: IE00B97C0C31 ("Kibo" or "the Company")



Dated: 11 June 2021

Kibo Energy PLC ('Kibo' or the 'Company') Results for the Year Ended 31 December 2020

Kibo Energy PLC ("Kibo" or the "Company"), the multi-asset, Africa focused energy company, is pleased to release its consolidated annual financial results for the year ended 31 December 2020. The Company's Annual Report, which contains the full financial statements is in the process of being prepared for dispatch to shareholders. A copy of this Annual Report is also available from the Company's website at www.kibo.energy/wp-content/uploads/Kibo-Annual-Report-2020-Final.pdf. The financial statements are set out below and should be read in conjunction with the 2020 Annual Report.

Details of the date and venue for this year's AGM will be announced in due course.

Overview

Financial (including the consolidated results of MAST Energy Developments Plc and Katoro Gold Plc)

- Loss after tax £6,417,237 (2019: £3,903,116 loss)
 - £2,448,710 of total loss for the period stems from consolidated results of Katoro Gold Plc, which is separately funded
- Administrative expenditure year to year remains fairly consistent at £3,393,687 (2019: £2,922,927)
- Listing and capital raising fees increased from £729,072 to £1,027,658 due to the MED listing;
- Additional exploration expenditure of £1,122,676 incurred in 2020 by Kibo's subsidiary, Katoro, on the Blyvoor JV Project in South Africa;
- Cash outflow from consolidated operating activities consistent year to year £2,374,684 (2019: £2,392,495 cash outflow), including the consolidated cash outflows of MAST Energy Developments Plc and Katoro Gold Plc respectively, both which are separately funded;
- Cash outflow from company operating activities have declined year to year £396,994 (2019: £490,210 cash outflow);
- Total net debt (cash less debt) £2,046,772 (2019: £1,456,217 net debt);
- Basic and diluted EPS £0.003 loss (2019: basic and diluted £0.004 loss).

Operational highlights in the 2020 year

- Continued advancement of the development of our key projects:
 - the Benga Power Plant Project in Mozambique ("Benga Project");
 - the Mabesekwa Coal Independent Power Project in Botswana ("MCIPP Project");
 - the Mbeya Coal to Power Project in Tanzania ("Mbeya Project");
 - the UK's Reserve Power Market Projects (Bordesley Energy Project") held by Kibo's subsidiary MAST Energy Developments Plc; and
 - the Blyvoor Gold Tailings Project ("the Project") and the Haneti Nickel Project held by Kibo's subsidiary Katoro Gold Plc.
- The Benga Project, located in the Tete province of Mozambique, is the Company's highest development priority; it holds a 65% interest in the project with the remaining 35% held by a local company, Termoeléctrica de Benga. The project was developed for a c. 150 MW PPA with local state electric utility Electricidade de Moçambique ('EDM'). An updated Memorandum of Understanding was signed with EDM

during 2020, which provides for its continued support and commitment to negotiate a PPA for power offtake for the national grid. The project is now in the process of being upgraded to accommodate a c. 200 MW additional private commercial off taker in the form of the Tete Steel and Vanadium Project with Baobab Resources Ltd ('Baobab'). To date, the Defined Feasibility Study was updated and optimised to satisfy EDM and Baobab's power off-take requirements with the incorporation of a grid impact assessment and integration studies as well as an updated technical and financial review of the project during the second half of 2020.

- The MCIPP Project in Botswana sees Kibo assume a 35% equity interest in the total 761 Mt Mabesekwa Coal Resource while maintaining its 85% interests in the existing MCIPP project for the development of a 300 MW coal to power plant and participate as a 35%-40% partner with Shumba for the development of a second 300 MW power with electricity output directed solely to a petrochemical plant being developed by Shumba and other parties. The project is aligned with Shumba's progress and therefore assumes a low development priority in the Kibo portfolio.
- The Mbeya Project, with its 120 Mt Coal Resource, developed to a 1,5 million tonnes per annum mine, holds seven mining rights over the coal resource that will provide fuel to the 300 MW MCPP thermal power plant. The MCPP Environmental Impact Assessment certification for both mine and power station remain valid. The Company continues to work closely with the Tanzanian Government, partners, and other stakeholders to identify and investigate alternative commercial opportunities both within Tanzania and regionally.
- The Bordesley Energy Project progressed the Bordesley 5 MW base case with upward optimization capability of 19.12 MW, amongst other development work such as EPC Scope of Works, entering into a 20-year tenancy agreement with two 5-year extension periods with the landlord. This term is synchronous with gas reciprocating engine life expectancy and optimizes commercial and technical outcomes. Bordesley now has numerous optimization options to develop as a Reserve Power generation hub by virtue of shared infrastructure with Target 2, power generation off-take by proxy sales and economy of scale due to two close-by Reserve Power sites totalling 14.12 Mw of generating capacity which culminates in EPC and Balance of Plant ("BOP") economy of scale project costs and timelines.
- Katoro, entered into a binding conditional agreement to form a 50/50 unincorporated joint venture in South Africa, focused on the reprocessing of an existing 1.34 million ounce of gold JORC compliant tailings resource, completed technical work related to the upgrade and restatement of the Blyvoor Gold Tailings Project resource statement and completed additional technical and financial work that was conducted in response to the recommendations and findings of the Blyvoor Scoping Study. Katoro is currently in the processes of finalizing a comprehensive funding package in accordance with the Blyvoor Joint Venture ("the JV") that will allow the construction, commissioning and operation of a mining and processing facility capable of processing 500,000 tonnes of tailings material per month, at an average Life of Mine ("LoM") gold grade of 0.29 g/t and confirmed recovery of 51%, before incorporating recovery gains from the latest metallurgical optimization tests. The optimization results indicated that overall recoveries of up to 60% can be achieved by milling the coarser fraction (+75µm) of the feedstock which comprises around 30% of the total Run of Mine ("RoM").
- Katoro, concluded the disposal of its Imweru and Lubando Gold Projects in Tanzania for a total staged cash consideration of up to US\$1.0 million and a 1.5% Net Smelter Royalty.
- Funding of £1.45 million through placing completed in late 2020 which has enabled the Company to continue with our project development plans and ongoing working capital requirements during 2021.
- The Directors continue to consider it appropriate to prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis, as the Group has sufficient funds for its present working capital requirements for the foreseeable future due to the c. £698k funds secured from warrants exercised in Kibo Energy Plc in 2021 to date and Katoro Gold Plc in excess of £500k, and funds raised in excess of £5m from the recent listing of Mast Energy Developments Plc. This is further expanded on in the annual financial statements.

Post period highlights and Outlook

- On the 14 April 2021, Mast Energy Developments Plc completed a successful IPO on the Official List of the London Stock Exchange by way of a Standard Listing raising £5.4m with a market capitalisation on admission of £23m. Kibo remains a majority shareholder at 55.4%. listed on the London Stock Exchange.
- MAST Energy Developments Plc, has progressed the acquisition transaction announced in the RNS of 7 September 2020, to the point where it is now finalizing a definitive Share Purchase Agreement ("SPA") to acquire 100% of the 9MW flexible gas power project (the 'Acquisition').

- Kibo and its local JV partners in the Benga Power Project recently attended a workshop with EDM in Maputo to discuss and agree the next steps towards the ultimate finalization of a PPA. During the meeting the final optimised definitive feasibility study, inclusive of the updated grid integration study, and a summary of an updated draft financial model was presented and discussed as the fundamentals that will guide and focus the further course of the PPA process. This will ensure that a final result is obtained at the earliest opportunity possible.
- Kibo takes major step forward in execution of the Company's renewable energy strategy, by way of commencing an extensive due diligence process in relation to the potential acquisition of all or part of a prospective portfolio of UK renewable energy projects. The opportunity consists of several attractive standalone renewable energy projects in the UK, focusing on the generation and/or storage of electric power from renewable generation sources. The portfolio consists of several waste-to-energy projects in which the Company has negotiated exclusivity and a first right to acquire, subject to successful due diligence results and an agreement on commercial terms and conditions. Any successful acquisition(s) from the project portfolio will enhance Kibo's strategy, which is focused on transforming and integrating conventional energy generation into sustainable renewable energy, and in the process support the UK's Renewable Energy Strategy.
- Kibo entered into an agreement with South Africa-based Industrial Green Solutions (Pty) Ltd ('IGES') to jointly develop a portfolio of Waste to Energy projects in South Africa ('the Agreement') with an initial target of generating more than 50 megawatts of electricity for sale to industrial users. The Agreement, which is subject to the satisfaction of certain conditions, is in line with Kibo's strategy to integrate renewable energy into its project pipeline, which includes three utility-scale power generation and mining projects.
- We are very excited about our new renewable energy initiatives which is focussed on addressing the nonrecyclable plastics crisis to reduce the amount ending up in landfill by addressing this problem through a process of Pyrolysis which converts plastic waste into syngas which in turn generates electricity. Our renewable generated electricity will be sold to offtake partners, and our substantial combined project pipeline of waste to energy projects in the UK and ZA with two near term targets which we aim to take into production, will greatly assist in the realisation of our strategy and value to shareholders.

This announcement contains inside information as stipulated under the Market Abuse Regulations (EU) no. 596/2014 ("MAR").

Louis Coetzee	info@kibo.energy	Kibo Energy PLC	Chief Executive Officer
Andreas Lianos	+357 99 53 1107	River Group	JSE Corporate and Designated Adviser
Claire Noyce	+44 (0) 20 3764 2341	Hybridan LLP	Broker
Bhavesh Patel / Stephen Allen	+44 20 3440 6800	RFC Ambrian Ltd	NOMAD on AIM
Isabel de Salis / Charlotte Hollinshead	info@stbridespartners.co.uk	St Brides Partners Ltd	Investor and Media Relations Adviser

For further information please visit <u>www.kibo.energy</u> or contact:

CHAIRMAN'S REPORT

I am pleased to provide a review of our activities during the period and to present our full-year audited accounts for 2020.

Kibo's strategy remains to develop utility-level and standalone, sustainable, affordable energy solutions through the design, build, construction and operation of clean energy solutions, integrated with renewable and intelligent storage solutions. A cornerstone of this strategy is the integration of suitable, sustainable renewable technologies with proven clean low-cost coal base load technology in all our project development plans, with the assumption that base load energy plays a very important role in addressing the increasing demand for affordable, reliable and sustainable electricity in our geographic focus areas.

As we support the global strategic concept of sustainability, we continue to seek best of breed environmentally friendly technological solutions, working with our strategic development partners through existing collaboration agreements.

In this regard, during the year, we advanced the development of our key projects: the Benga Power Plant Project ("BPPP" or "Benga Project") in Mozambique; the Mabesekwa Coal Independent Power Project ("MCIPP" or "Mabesekwa Project") in Botswana; and the Mbeya Coal to Power Project ("MCPP") in Tanzania.

A key focus area, the entry into the UK's Reserve Power Market, has taken shape with the recent listing of MAST Energy Developments Plc ("MED") on the 14 April 2021. We have now sent MED off on its own path, as we did with Katoro Gold some years ago.

As we look back on 2020, while we set a solid platform for continued work in FY 2021, we were undoubtedly impacted by the ongoing impact of Covid-19. While the MCPP and MCIPP projects were most materially impacted, they remain in good standing and we continue to explore how we can extract best value from them.

In Mozambique, we made great strides developing the Benga Project, increasing our future off take potential by more than 100% through the inclusion of the Baobab development in the Benga portfolio.

We were also pleased with the progress of MED, and with its IPO and admission now completed, and Kibo's retention of the majority shareholding it continues to provide, now more than ever the prospect of short term revenue and real opportunities to participate in the development of alternative energy solutions.

On the corporate side, keeping the Company funded presented on-going challenges due to the low share price and the general uncertainty created by the Covid-19 pandemic. We have however steadied the ship and can see clearer waters ahead in 2021. In this regard, a £1 million convertible loan note facility with a first drawdown tranche of £300,000 in August was replaced with a broker sponsored placing with ETX Capital Limited in September for total proceeds of £1,450,000, meeting our working capital requirement to allow us to reach key development milestones, particularly for the Benga and MED projects, during the second half of 2020.

Being able to secure funding during this difficult period is testament to the belief in our company by investors and other stakeholders.

The result for the reporting period amounted to a loss of £6,417,237 for the year ended 31 December 2020 (31 December 2019: £3,903,116) as detailed further in the Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income, and further details on financial activities are detailed elsewhere in the Annual Report.

In addition to our interest of c. 55.4% in MED, I would also like to mention our investment in Katoro Gold PLC (AIM: KAT/www.katorogold.com), which currently stands at 25.37%. Katoro is making excellent advances pursuing robust development opportunities in battery base metals and gold projects.

Both of these companies have a short term view to production and revenue and we look forward to their accelerated project plans for FY 2021.

We are optimistic and positive about the Kibo Group of companies. We have used 2020 to consolidate and refine planning and look forward to a year of success in FY 2021.

In closing, I would like to acknowledge the support of our shareholders, especially those who have helped the Company directly through the past year. Also, I would like to thank our Board and management under the strong leadership of our CEO, Louis Coetzee, for their hard work in guiding the Company through this challenging period.

They continue to show the skill and leadership to realise our strategy of becoming a successful global developer of sustainable energy projects in an industry in this transitional phase from fossil fuels to renewable energy generation.

Christian Schaffalitzky Chairman 10 June 2021

REVIEW OF ACTIVITIES

Introduction

Kibo aims to be a significant regional broad based energy developer of sustainable power solutions, integrating clean-burning fossil fuel, renewable generation and energy storage technology. Its operational objectives for the period focused on project development and delivery as well as accelerating the integration of solutions that enable the Company to ultimately transition from using clean fossil fuel technology to renewable energy technology solutions and the implementation of a sustainable funding model to enable these objectives.

During FY 2020, Kibo continued to advance its African and UK energy projects, albeit at a slower pace than originally scheduled due to the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic on field operations. The Company has continued to maintain its business relationships and operational capability during this difficult period and is well positioned to quickly accelerate its development schedules in a post pandemic world.

Operations

Tanzania – Mbeya Project ("MCPP" or "Mbeya Project")

The MCPP remains a key project, being fully developed, funding ready and still acknowledged by the Tanzanian Government. The project suffered a minor setback from what we believe to be clumsy tendering procedure and efforts are on the way to get the project back on track in Tanzania. The untimely passing of the Tanzanian President unfortunately put a stop to all statutory proceedings.

The project, with its 120 Mt Coal Resource^{*}, developed to a 1,5 million tonnes per annum mine, holds seven mining rights over the coal resource that will provide fuel to the 300 MW MCPP thermal power plant. The MCPP Environmental Impact Assessment certification for both mine and power station remain valid.

The Company continues to work closely with the Tanzanian Government, partners and other stakeholders to identify and investigate alternative commercial opportunities both within Tanzania and regionally.

*Kibo confirms that there has been no material change to the Mbeya Coal Resource since the Coal Resource estimate was first published as part of the RNS dated 11 April 2016 which is available on its website <u>www.kibo.energy</u>.

Mozambique – Benga Power Plant Project ("BPPP" or "Benga Project")

The Benga project, located in the Tete province of Mozambique, is the Company's highest development priority; it holds a 65% interest in the project with the remaining 35% held by a local company, Termoeléctrica de Benga.

The project was developed for a c. 150 MW PPA with local state electric utility Electricidade de Moçambique ('EDM'). An updated Memorandum of Understanding was signed with EDM during 2020, which provides for its continued support and commitment to negotiate a PPA for power off-take for the national grid.

The project is now in the process of being upgraded to accommodate a c. 200 MW additional private commercial off taker in the form of the Tete Steel and Vanadium Project with Baobab Resources Ltd ('Baobab'). To date, the DFS was updated and optimised to satisfy EDM and Baobab's power off-take requirements with the incorporation of a grid impact assessment and integration studies as well as an updated technical and financial review of the project during the second half 2020. The proposed power plant footprint was also increased with the acquisition of additional land increasing the project site by 345 hectares principally to provide for the incorporation of renewable energy technologies on-site. Discussions are also ongoing with regards to providing auxiliary power requirements for the first phase of a 250,000 tpa steel rolling mill of the Baobab Tete Steel Project, on a build, own and operate basis.

The Benga project is a key enabler of Tete Steel and Vanadium project, which in turn is a key enabler of the Mozambique Revuboe Industrial Free Zone ('RIFZ'), intended to bolster the economy in the resources rich Tete Province.

United Kingdom - Mast Energy Developments Plc ("MED")

MED, intending to participate in the UK Reserve Market, is an exciting addition to the Kibo stable.

The recent listing of the Company's now 55.42% subsidiary MED Plc on the London Stock Exchange on 14 April 2021 where it raised c. £5m as part of an IPO, will enable it to accelerate development and commissioning of its existing flexible power sites and allow acquisition of additional sites. MED's target is to assemble a portfolio of well-

located flexible power sites in the UK, commencing with c. 50 MW in year one and building up to a portfolio of up to 300 MW of flexible power generating capacity over the next few years.

Botswana- Mabesekwa Project ("MCIPP" or "Mabesekwa Project")

Kibo negotiated a major re-structuring and expansion of its Botswana energy asset holdings in September 2019 in collaboration with Shumba Energy Limited. The binding Heads of Agreement saw Kibo assume a 35% interest in the total 761 Mt Mabesekwa Coal Resource* while maintaining its 85% interests in the existing MCIPP project for the development of a 300 MW coal to power plant and participate as a 35%-40% partner with Shumba for the development of a second 300 MW power with electricity output directed solely to a petrochemical plant being developed by Shumba and other parties. The project is aligned with Shumba's progress and therefore assumes a low development priority in the Kibo portfolio.

*The Company confirms that there has been no material change to the Mabesekwa Coal Resource since the Coal Resource estimate was first published as part of the announcement dated 21 June 2018 which is available on its website <u>www.kibo.energy</u>

Corporate

During 2020, the Company undertook various funding initiatives to ensure the ongoing development of its projects. As part of this process, it embarked on aggressive austerity measures to preserve cash whilst being able to continue with core activities and raised c. GBP 1.4 million.

In preparation for, and to facilitate the listing of the MED Plc on the London Stock Exchange, recently completed, the Company undertook corporate restructuring within and between the Kibo and MED group companies during 2020. The latter part of 2020 was spent in preparation of the intended MED IPO, which was completed within budget and time. A regrettable delay in FCA approval pushed the time line out by more than three months.

Louis Coetzee Chief Executive Officer 10 June 2021

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

All figures are stated in Sterling		GRO	OUP
		31 December 2020	
		Audited	Audited
	Note	£	£
Revenue		-	-
Administrative expenses		(3,393,687)	(2,922,927)
Listing and capital raising fees		(1,027,658)	(729,072)
Exploration expenditure		(2,052,202)	(897,039 <u>)</u>
Operating loss	3	(6,473,547)	(4,549,038)
Investment and other income	2	78,945	645,922
Share of loss from associate	11	(332)	-
Finance costs		(22,303)	-
Loss before tax	3	(6,417,237)	(3,903,116)
Taxation	6	-	-
Loss for the period		(6,417,237)	(3,903,116)
Other comprehensive loss:			
Items that may be classified subsequently to profit or loss:			
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations		152,635	86,098
Exchange differences reclassified on disposal of foreign operation		121,670	-
Other Comprehensive loss for the period net of tax		274,305	86,098
Total comprehensive loss for the period		(6,142,932)	(3,817,018)
Loss for the period		(6,417,237)	(3,903,116)
Attributable to the owners of the parent		(4,726,286)	
Attributable to the non-controlling interest		(1,690,951)	(403,112)
Total comprehensive loss for the period		(6,142,932)	(3,817,018)
Attributable to the owners of the parent		(4,451,981)	
Attributable to the non-controlling interest		(1,690,951)	(401,365)
Loss Per Share	2		
Basic loss per share	8 8	(0.003)	(0.004)
Diluted loss per share	ð	(0.003)	(0.004)

All activities derive from continuing operations.

The Group has no recognised gains or losses other than those dealt with in the Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income.

The accompanying notes on pages 50-80 form an integral part of these financial statements.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 10 June 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

On behalf of the Board

Christian Schaffalitzky

Noel O'Keeffe

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

All figures are stated in Sterling

GROUP

		31 December 2020 Audited	31 December 2019 Audited
-	Note	£	£
Assets	note		
Non-Current Assets			
Property, plant and equipment	9	2,118	64,405
Intangible assets	10	18,491,105	18,491,105
Investments in associates	11	9,696,351	9,696,683
Other financial assets	12	-	37,661
Goodwill	14	300,000	300,000
Total non-current assets		28,489,574	28,589,854
Current Assets			
Other financial asset	12	-	-
Trade and other receivables	15	115,886	380,693
Cash	16	256,760	91,634
Total current assets		372,646	472,327
Assets classified as held for sale	17	-	794,074
Total Assets		28,862,220	29,856,255
Equity and Liabilities Equity			
Called up share capital	18	20,411,493	19,532,350
Share premium account	18	44,312,371	42,750,436
Control reserve	19	(18,329)	(18,329)
Share based payment reserve	20	1,728,487	1,504,513
Translation reserve	20	(598,637)	(872,942)
Retained deficit	21	(39,019,856)	(34,625,954)
Attributable to equity holders of the parent		26,815,529	28,270,074
Non-controlling interest	22	(256,841)	27,073
Total Equity		26,558,688	28,297,147
Liabilities Current Liabilities			
Trade and other payables	23	1,444,986	1,024,126
Borrowings	24	858,546	523,725
Total Current Liabilities		2,303,532	1,547,851
Liabilities directly associated with assets held for sale	17		11,257
Total Equity and Liabilities		28,862,220	29,856,255

The accompanying notes on pages 50-80 form an integral part of these financial statements.

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 10 June 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

On behalf of the Board

Christian Schaffalitzky

Noel O'Keeffe

COMPANY STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

All figures are stated in Sterling

31 December 31 December 2020 2019 Note Audited Audited £ £ **Non-Current Assets** 46,664,160 43,318,643 Investments in group undertakings 25 46,664,160 43,318,643 **Total Non- current assets Current Assets** Trade and other receivables 15 39,085 361,467 Cash 16 141,788 31,389 **Total Current assets** 180,873 392,856 **Total Assets** 46,845,033 43,711,499 **Equity and Liabilities** Equity 20,411,493 Called up share capital 18 19,532,350 Share premium 18 44,312,371 42,750,436 Share based payment reserves 20 977,575 977,575 **Retained deficit** (19,419,674)(20, 109, 544)46,281,765 **Total Equity** 43,150,817 Liabilities **Current Liabilities** Trade and other payables 23 218,877 265,727 Borrowings 24 344,391 294,955 **Total liabilities** 563,268 560,682 **Total Equity and Liabilities** 46,845,033 43,711,499

Equity includes a profit for the year of the parent company of £689,870 (2019: loss of £1,832,539).

The accompanying notes on pages 50-80 form integral part of these financial statements.

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On behalf of the Board

Christian Schaffalitzky

Noel O'Keeffe

Company

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	Share Capital	Share premium	Warrants and Share based payment reserve	Control reserve	Foreign currency translation reserve	Retained deficit	Non-controlling interest	Total equity
GROUP All figures are stated in Sterling	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Balance as at 1 January 2019	17,240,017	39,205,318	41,807	(18,329)	(656,622)	(29,399,788)		26,821,574
Loss for the year	-	-	-	-	-	(3,500,004)	(403,112)	(3,903,116)
Adjustment arising from change in non-controlling interest	-	-	-	-	-	(1,726,162)) 19,267	(1,706,895)
Other comprehensive income - exchange differences	-	-	-	-	84,351	-	- 1,747	86,098
Disposal of subsidiary	-	-	-	-	(300,671)			(300,671)
Proceeds of share issue of share capital	2,292,333	3,545,118	-	-	-			5,837,451
Deferred vendor liability – equity settled	-	-	421,471	-	-			421,471
Share options and warrants issued during the year	-	-	1,041,235	-	-			1,041,235
	2,292,333	3,545,118	1,462,706	-	(216,320)	(5,226,166)	(382,098)	1,475,573
Balance as at 31 December 2019	19,532,350	42,750,436	1,504,513	(18,329)	(872,942)	(34,625,954)	27,073	28,297,147
Loss for the year	-	-	-	-	-	(4,726,286)) (1,690,951)	(6,417,237)
Other comprehensive income - exchange differences	-	-	-	-	152,635			152,635
Shares issued	871,984	1,149,095	-	-	-	-		2,021,079
Shares issued to pay deferred vendor liability	7,159	412,840	(421,471)	-	-	-		(1,472)
Warrants issued by Katoro Gold plc	-	-	419,667	-	-	-		419,667
Share Options issued by Katoro Gold plc	-	-	225,778	-	-	-		225,778
Change in shareholding without a loss of control	-	-		-	-	332,384	1,407,037	1,739,421
Disposal of subsidiary	-	-	-	-	121,670	-		121,670
	879,143	1,561,935	223,974	-	274,305	(4,393,902)	(283,914)	(1,738,459)
Balance as at 31 December 2020	20,411,493	44,312,371	1,728,487	(18,329)	(598,637)	(39,019,856)	(256,841)	26,558,688
Note	18	18	20	19	21		22	

The notes on pages 50-80 form part of the financial statements.

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 10 June 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

On behalf of the Board

Christian Schaffalitzky

Noel O'Keeffe

COMPANY	Share capital	Share premium	Share based payment reserve	Foreign currency translation reserve	Retained deficit	Total equity
All figures are stated in Sterling	£	£	£	£	£	£
Balance at 1 January 2019 Loss for the year	17,240,017	39,205,318	977,575	-	(18,277,005) (1,832,539)	38,168,330 (1,832,539)
Share options and warrants issued during the year		· -	-	-	-	977,575
Proceeds of issue of share capital	2,292,333	, ,	-	-	-	5,057,151
	2,292,333	3,545,118	977,575	-	(1,832,549)	4,982,487
Balance at 31 December 2019	19,532,350	42,750,436	977,575	-	(20,109,544)	43,150,817
Profit for the year			-	-	689,870	689,870
Shares issued	871,984	1,149,095	-	-	-	2,021,079
Shares issued to pay deferred vendor liability	7,159	412,840	-	-	-	419,999
	879,143	1,561,935	-	-	689,870	3,130,948
Balance at 31 December 2020	20,411,493	44,312,371	977,575	-	(19,419,674)	46,281,765
Note	18	18	20	21		

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On behalf of the Board

Christian Schaffalitzky

Noel O'Keeffe

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

All figures are stated in Sterling

$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c } \hline 31 \ December & 31 \ December \\ \hline 2020 & 2019 \\ \hline 2019$			GRO)UP
Notes££Cash flows from operating activitiesLoss for the period before taxation(6.417,237)(3,903,116)Adjustments for:Loss/(Profit) from the disposal of subsidiary102,414(270,639)Investments acquired not for cash12(37,661)Warrants and options issued697,0061,041,235Loss from equity accounted associate332-Exploration and development expenditure on a Joint Operation1,122,676-Impairment of financial asset receivable95,68620,596Porfit on sale of property, plant and equipment95,68620,596Porfit on sale of property, plant and equipment95,68620,596Porfit on sale of property, plant and equipment95,68620,596Increase in creditors15108,872(402,661)Increase in creditors23982,244758,545Note cash outflows from operating activities2,277,000981,708Proceeds for borrowings2,277,000981,708Proceeds for borrowings1,370,000952,465Net cash flows from investing activities(1,122,676)-Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary76,716(8,329)Net increase/(increase) in cash284,984(466,651)Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary76,716(8,329)Cash tree on sale of point enture91,634654,158Cash tree on on all of period16255,70698,600Cash tree on of				
Cash flows from operating activitiesLoss for the period before taxation(6,417,237)Adjustments for:102,414Loss/(Profit) from the loss of control of subsidiary102,414Loss/(Profit) from the disposal of subsidiary102,414Investments acquired not for cash12Warrants and options issued697,006Loss/(Profit) from the disposal of subsidiary102,414Warrants and options issued697,006Loss/(Profit) from the disposal of subsidiary11,22,676Warrants and options issued640,821Loss form equity accounted associate332Exploration and development expenditure on a Joint Operation1,122,676Impairment of financial asset receivable640,821Operciation on property, plant and equipment(53,574)Depreciation on property, plant and equipment(53,574)Decrease/(Increase) in debtors15Increase in creditors15Increase in creditors23Proceeds from financing activities(2,374,684)Cash flows from financing activities3,3647,000Proceeds from financing activities3,3647,000Cash received (Inferted) on disposal of subsidiary76,716Cash flows investing activities(987,332)Rash dvanced to Joint Venture(1,122,676)Cash received on sale of plant and equipment58,628Net cash flows investing activities(987,332)Cash received on sale of plant and equipment58,628Net cash flows investing activities(987,332)			Audited	Audited
Loss for the period before taxation (6,417,237) (3,903,116) Adjustments for:		Notes	£	£
Loss for the period before taxation (6,417,237) (3,903,116) Adjustments for:	Cash flows from operating activities			
Adjustments for:			(6,417,237)	(3903116)
Loss/(Profit) from the loss of control of subsidiary. ($320,349$)Loss/(Profit) from the disposal of subsidiary $102,414$ $(270,639)$ Investments acquired not for cash 12 . ($37,661$)Warrants and options issued $697,006$ $1,422,676$ Loss from equity accounted associate 332 .Exploration and development expenditure on a Joint Operation $1,122,676$.Impairment of financial asset receivable $640,821$.Depreciation on property, plant and equipment9 $5,686$ $20,596$ Profit on sale of property, plant and equipment $(33,574)$ Cost settled through the issue of shares 15 $108,872$ ($402,661$)Increase (Increase) in debtors 15 $108,872$ ($402,661$)Increase in creditors 23 $982,244$ $758,545$ Increase from financing activities $2,277,000$ $981,708$ Proceeds of issue of share capital $2,277,000$ $981,708$ Proceeds from financing activities $3,647,000$ $1,934,173$ Cash flows from financing activities $3,647,000$ $1,934,173$ Cash received (forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary $76,716$ $(8,329)$ Cash received (forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary $76,716$ $(8,329)$ Cash received (correase) in cash $284,984$ $(466,651)$ Cash received (correase) in cash $(119,858)$ $(89,907)$ Cash received of plant and equipment $91,634$ $654,158$ Ort cash flows investing activities $284,9$	•			(0),,00,110)
Loss/(Profit) from the disposal of subsidiary102,414(270,639)Investments acquired not for cash12-(37,661)Warrants and options issued697,0061,041,235Loss from equity accounted associate332-Exploration and development expenditure on a Joint Operation1,122,676-Impairment of financial asset receivable640,821-Depreciation on property, plant and equipment95,68620,596Profit on sale of property, plant and equipment(53,574)-Cost settled through the issue of shares436,076721,555Overement in working capital02,748,379Decrease/(Increase) in debtors15108,872(402,661)Increase in creditors23982,244758,545Increase in creditors23982,244758,545Proceeds from financing activities2,277,000981,708Proceeds from financing activities3,247,000952,465Net cash proceeds from financing activities3,647,0001,934,173Cash flows investing activities(1,122,676)-Cash received (forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary76,716(8,329)Cash received on sale of plant and equipment58,628-Net cash flows investing activities(987,332)(8,329)Cash at beginning of period91,634654,158Exchange movement21,26,76096,600Cash at end of the period16256,760Cash at end of the period1625	·		-	(320.349)
Investments acquired not for cash12(37,661)Warrants and options issued697,0061,041,235Loss from equity accounted associate332-Exploration and development expenditure on a joint Operation1,122,676-Impairment of financial asset receivable640,821-Depreciation on property, plant and equipment95,68620,596Profit on sale of property, plant and equipment95,68620,596Cost settled through the issue of shares(3,465,800)(2,748,379)Movement in working capital10355,884Decrease/(Increase) in debtors15108,872(402,661)Increase in creditors23982,244758,545Proceeds of issue of share capital2,277,000981,708Proceeds from financing activities2,277,000981,708Proceeds from borrowings1,370,000952,465Net cash proceeds from financing activities3,647,0001,934,173Cash received (toffetietd) on disposal of subsidiary76,716(8,329)Cash received on sale of plant and equipment58,628-Net cash flows investing activities91,634654,158Exchange movement219,634(466,651)Cash teginning of period219,634654,158Exchange movement256,30591,634Cash tend of the period16256,760Cash tend of the period16256,305Cash tend of the period16256,305Cash tend of the period </td <td></td> <td></td> <td>102.414</td> <td></td>			102.414	
Warrants and options issued $697,006$ $1,041,235$ Loss from equity accounted associate 332 332 Exploration and development expenditure on a Joint Operation $1,122,676$ 332 Impairment of financial asset receivable $640,821$ $640,821$ Depreciation on property, plant and equipment9 $5,686$ $20,596$ Profit on sale of property, plant and equipment9 $5,686$ $20,596$ Cost settled through the issue of shares $(53,574)$ $(2,748,379)$ Movement in working capital $(402,661)$ $(3,465,800)$ $(2,748,379)$ Decrease/(Increase) in debtors15 $108,872$ $(402,661)$ Increase in creditors23 $982,244$ $758,545$ Net cash outflows from operating activities $(2,374,684)$ $(2,392,495)$ Cash flows from financing activities $2,277,000$ $981,708$ Proceeds of issue of share capital $2,277,000$ $981,708$ Proceeds from borrowings $1,370,000$ $952,465$ Net cash proceeds from financing activities $3,647,000$ $1,934,173$ Cash flows from investing activities $58,628$ $-$ Net cash flows investing activities $91,634$ $654,158$ Cash received (forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary $58,628$ $-$ Net cash flows investing activities $91,634$ $654,158$ Cash at beginning of period $91,634$ $654,158$ Net cash flows investing activities $91,634$ $654,158$ Cash at end of the period 16 $256,305$ <td></td> <td>12</td> <td></td> <td></td>		12		
Loss from equity accounted associate332Exploration and development expenditure on a Joint Operation1,122,676Impairment of financial asset receivable640,821Depreciation on property, plant and equipment9S,68620,596Profit on sale of property, plant and equipment(53,574)Cost settled through the issue of shares436,076To sale of property, plant and equipment(3,465,800)Decrease/(Increase) in debtors15Increase in creditors23982,244758,5451,091,116355,884Net cash outflows from operating activities2,277,000Proceeds of issue of share capital2,277,000Proceeds from borrowings1,370,000Proceeds from borrowings3,647,0001,934,17326sh advanced to Joint VentureCash advanced to Joint Venture(1,122,676)Cash received on sale of plant and equipment58,628Net cash flows investing activities91,634Cash received on sale of plant and equipment91,634Net cash flows investing activities91,634Cash at beginning of period91,634Cash at end of the period16256,00591,634	•		697.006	• •
Exploration and development expenditure on a Joint Operation $1,122,676$.Impairment of financial asset receivable $640,821$.Depreciation on property, plant and equipment 9 $5,686$ $20,596$ Profit on sale of property, plant and equipment $(53,574)$.Cost settled through the issue of shares $436,076$ $721,555$ $(3,465,800)$ $(2,748,379)$ Movement in working capital $(402,661)$ Decrease/(Increase) in debtors15 $108,872$ $(402,661)$ Increase in creditors23 $982,244$ $758,545$ Net cash outflows from operating activities $2,277,000$ $981,708$ Proceeds from financing activities $2,277,000$ $981,708$ Proceeds from binnexting activities $3,647,000$ $1,934,173$ Cash flows from investing activities $(1,122,676)$ -Cash advanced to Joint Venture $(1,122,676)$ -Cash received /(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary $76,716$ $(8,329)$ Cash received on sale of plant and equipment $58,628$ -Net cash flows investing activities $(987,332)$ $(83,29)$ Net increase/(decrease) in cash $(19,838)$ $(83,907)$ Cash at beginning of period $91,634$ $654,158$ Cash at end of the period 16 $256,760$ $98,600$ Continuing operations $256,305$ $91,634$	*			-
Impairment of financial asset receivable $640,821$ Depreciation on property, plant and equipment9 $5,686$ $20,596$ Profit on sale of property, plant and equipment $(53,574)$ -Cost settled through the issue of shares $436,076$ $721,555$ $(3,465,800)$ $(2,748,379)$ Movement in working capital $(2,748,379)$ Decrease/(Increase) in debtors15 $108,872$ $(402,661)$ Increase in creditors23 $982,244$ $758,545$ Net cash outflows from operating activities $(2,374,684)$ $(2,392,495)$ Cash flows from financing activities $2,277,000$ $981,708$ Proceeds of issue of share capital $2,277,000$ $981,708$ Proceeds from financing activities $3,647,000$ $1,934,173$ Cash flows from investing activities $3,647,000$ $1,934,173$ Cash advanced to Joint Venture $(1,122,676)$ -Cash received on sale of plant and equipment $58,628$ -Net cash flows investing activities $(987,332)$ $(8,329)$ Net cash flows investing activities $(19,838)$ $(987,332)$ $(8,329)$ Net increase/(decrease) in cash $(119,858)$ $(88,907)$ Cash at beginning of period $91,634$ $654,158$ Exchange movement $(119,858)$ $(88,907)$ Cash at end of the period16 $256,760$ $98,600$ Continuing operations $256,305$ $91,634$	· ·			-
Depreciation on property, plant and equipment 9 5,686 20,596 Profit on sale of property, plant and equipment (53,574) - Cost settled through the issue of shares 436,076 721,555 (3,465,800) (2,748,379) Movement in working capital - - Decrease/(Increase) in debtors 15 108,872 (402,661) Increase in creditors 23 982,244 758,545 1,091,116 355,884 (2,374,684) (2,392,495) Cash flows from operating activities 2,277,000 981,708 Proceeds of issue of share capital 2,277,000 981,708 Proceeds from borrowings 1,370,000 952,465 Net cash proceeds from financing activities 3,647,000 1,934,173 Cash flows from investing activities 3,647,000 1,934,173 Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary 76,716 (8,329) Cash received on sale of plant and equipment 58,628 - Net increase/(decrease) in cash 284,984 (466,651) Orash at beginning of period				-
Profit on sale of property, plant and equipment $(53,574)$ Cost settled through the issue of shares $436,076$ Movement in working capital $(2,748,379)$ Decrease/(Increase) in debtors15Increase in creditors23982,244 $758,545$ 1,091,116355,884Net cash outflows from operating activities $(2,374,684)$ Proceeds of issue of share capital $2,277,000$ Proceeds from financing activities $2,277,000$ Proceeds from borrowings $1,370,000$ Proceeds from financing activities $3,647,000$ Cash flows from investing activities $(1,122,676)$ Cash advanced to Joint Venture $(1,122,676)$ Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary $76,716$ Cash received on sale of plant and equipment $58,628$ Net increase/(decrease) in cash $284,984$ Cash at beginning of period $(119,858)$ Exchange movement $(119,858)$ Cash at end of the period 16 256,305 $91,634$	Depreciation on property, plant and equipment	9	5,686	20,596
Cost settled through the issue of shares 436,076 721,555 (3,465,800) (2,748,379) Movement in working capital			(53,574)	-
Movement in working capital15Decrease/(Increase) in debtors15Increase in creditors23982,244758,5451,091,116355,884Net cash outflows from operating activities(2,374,684)Proceeds of issue of share capital2,277,000Proceeds from borrowings1,370,000Proceeds from financing activities3,647,000Net cash quarter of the period(1,122,676)Cash flows from investing activities(1,122,676)Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary76,716Cash flows investing activities(8,329)Cash received on sale of plant and equipment58,628Net cash flows investing activities(987,332)Ret cash flows investing activities191,634Cash at beginning of period91,634Exchange movement(119,858)Cash at end of the period16Continuing operations256,305Optical optical optical16284,984(466,651)91,634654,158(119,858)(88,907)			436,076	721,555
Decrease/(Increase) in debtors 15 108,872 (402,661) Increase in creditors 23 982,244 758,545 1,091,116 355,884 Net cash outflows from operating activities (2,374,684) (2,392,495) Cash flows from financing activities 2,277,000 981,708 Proceeds of issue of share capital 2,277,000 952,465 Net cash proceeds from financing activities 3,647,000 1,934,173 Cash flows from investing activities (1,122,676) - Cash advanced to Joint Venture (1,122,676) - Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary 76,716 (8,329) Cash received on sale of plant and equipment 58,628 - Net cash flows investing activities (987,332) (8,329) Cash at beginning of period 91,634 654,158 Exchange movement (119,858) (88,907) Cash at end of the period 16 256,305 91,634 Continuing operations 256,305 91,634			(3,465,800)	(2,748,379)
Increase in creditors23982,244758,545Increase in creditors23982,244758,545Increase in creditors23982,244758,545Increase in creditors(2,374,684)(2,392,495)Cash flows from financing activities2,277,000981,708Proceeds of issue of share capital2,277,000952,465Net cash proceeds from financing activities3,647,0001,934,173Cash flows from investing activities3,647,0001,934,173Cash received (forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary76,716(8,329)Cash received on sale of plant and equipment58,628-Net cash flows investing activities(987,332)(8,329)Cash at beginning of period91,634654,158Exchange movement(119,858)(88,907)Cash at end of the period16256,76098,600Continuing operations16256,30591,634	Movement in working capital			
Net cash outflows from operating activities 1,091,116 355,884 Cash flows from financing activities (2,374,684) (2,392,495) Proceeds of issue of share capital 2,277,000 981,708 Proceeds from borrowings 1,370,000 952,465 Net cash proceeds from financing activities 3,647,000 1,934,173 Cash flows from investing activities 3,647,000 1,934,173 Cash advanced to Joint Venture (1,122,676) - Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary 76,716 (8,329) Cash received on sale of plant and equipment 58,628 - Net cash flows investing activities (987,332) (8,329) Net increase/(decrease) in cash 284,984 (466,651) Cash at beginning of period 91,634 654,158 Exchange movement (119,858) (88,907) Cash at end of the period 16 256,305 91,634 Continuing operations 256,305 91,634	Decrease/(Increase) in debtors	15	108,872	(402,661)
Net cash outflows from operating activities(2,374,684)(2,392,495)Cash flows from financing activities2,277,000981,708Proceeds of issue of share capital2,277,000952,465Net cash proceeds from financing activities3,647,0001,934,173Cash flows from investing activities3,647,0001,934,173Cash advanced to Joint Venture(1,122,676)-Cash received /(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary76,716(8,329)Cash received on sale of plant and equipment58,628-Net cash flows investing activities(987,332)(8,329)Cash at beginning of period91,634654,158Exchange movement116256,76098,600Continuing operations16256,30591,634	Increase in creditors	23	982,244	758,545
Cash flows from financing activitiesProceeds of issue of share capital2,277,000981,708Proceeds from borrowings1,370,000952,465Net cash proceeds from financing activities3,647,0001,934,173Cash flows from investing activities3,647,0001,934,173Cash advanced to Joint Venture(1,122,676)-Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary76,716(8,329)Cash received on sale of plant and equipment58,628-Net cash flows investing activities(987,332)(8,329)Cash at beginning of period91,634654,158Exchange movement(119,858)(88,907)Cash at end of the period16256,76098,600Continuing operations256,30591,634			1,091,116	355,884
Proceeds of issue of share capital 2,277,000 981,708 Proceeds from borrowings 1,370,000 952,465 Net cash proceeds from financing activities 3,647,000 1,934,173 Cash flows from investing activities (1,122,676) - Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary 76,716 (8,329) Cash received on sale of plant and equipment 58,628 - Net cash flows investing activities (987,332) (8,329) Cash at beginning of period 91,634 654,158 Exchange movement (119,858) (88,907) Cash at end of the period 16 256,305 91,634	Net cash outflows from operating activities		(2,374,684)	(2,392,495)
Proceeds from borrowings 1,370,000 952,465 Net cash proceeds from financing activities 3,647,000 1,934,173 Cash flows from investing activities (1,122,676) - Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary 76,716 (8,329) Cash received on sale of plant and equipment 58,628 - Net cash flows investing activities (987,332) (8,329) Cash at beginning of period 91,634 654,158 Exchange movement (119,858) (88,907) Cash at end of the period 16 256,305 91,634 Continuing operations 256,305 91,634 654,158	Cash flows from financing activities			
Net cash proceeds from financing activities3,647,0001,934,173Cash flows from investing activities(1,122,676)-Cash advanced to Joint Venture(1,122,676)-Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary76,716(8,329)Cash received on sale of plant and equipment58,628-Net cash flows investing activities(987,332)(8,329)Net increase/(decrease) in cash284,984(466,651)Cash at beginning of period91,634654,158Exchange movement(119,858)(88,907)Cash at end of the period16256,76098,600Continuing operations256,30591,634	Proceeds of issue of share capital		2,277,000	981,708
Cash flows from investing activitiesCash advanced to Joint Venture(1,122,676)Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary76,716Cash received on sale of plant and equipment58,628Net cash flows investing activities(987,332)Net increase/(decrease) in cash284,984Cash at beginning of period91,634Exchange movement(119,858)Cash at end of the period16Continuing operations256,30591,634256,305			1,370,000	
Cash advanced to Joint Venture(1,122,676)-Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary76,716(8,329)Cash received on sale of plant and equipment58,628-Net cash flows investing activities(987,332)(8,329)Net increase/(decrease) in cash(466,651)Cash at beginning of period91,634654,158Exchange movement(119,858)(88,907)Cash at end of the period16256,76098,600Continuing operations256,30591,634	Net cash proceeds from financing activities		3,647,000	1,934,173
Cash advanced to Joint Venture (1,122,676) - Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary 76,716 (8,329) Cash received on sale of plant and equipment 58,628 - Net cash flows investing activities (987,332) (8,329) Net increase/(decrease) in cash 91,634 654,158 Cash at beginning of period 91,634 654,158 Exchange movement (119,858) (88,907) Cash at end of the period 16 256,760 98,600 Continuing operations 256,305 91,634	Cash flows from investing activities			
Cash received on sale of plant and equipment58,628Net cash flows investing activities(987,332)Net increase/(decrease) in cash284,984Cash at beginning of period91,634Exchange movement(119,858)Cash at end of the period16Continuing operations256,76091,634			(1,122,676)	-
Net cash flows investing activities (987,332) (8,329) Net increase/(decrease) in cash 284,984 (466,651) Cash at beginning of period 91,634 654,158 Exchange movement (119,858) (88,907) Cash at end of the period 16 256,760 98,600 Continuing operations 256,305 91,634	Cash received/(forfeited) on disposal of subsidiary		76,716	(8,329)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash 284,984 (466,651) Cash at beginning of period 91,634 654,158 Exchange movement (119,858) (88,907) Cash at end of the period 16 256,760 98,600 Continuing operations 256,305 91,634	Cash received on sale of plant and equipment		58,628	-
Cash at beginning of period 91,634 654,158 Exchange movement (119,858) (88,907) Cash at end of the period 16 256,760 98,600 Continuing operations 256,305 91,634	Net cash flows investing activities		(987,332)	(8,329)
Cash at beginning of period 91,634 654,158 Exchange movement (119,858) (88,907) Cash at end of the period 16 256,760 98,600 Continuing operations 256,305 91,634	Net increase/(decrease) in cash		284.984	(466.651)
Exchange movement (119,858) (88,907) Cash at end of the period 16 256,760 98,600 Continuing operations 256,305 91,634				
Cash at end of the period 16 256,760 98,600 Continuing operations 256,305 91,634				•
Continuing operations 256,305 91,634		16		
	Continuing operations			
Assets classified as held for sale - 6,966	Assets classified as held for sale		-	6,966

The accompanying notes on pages 50-80 form an integral part of these financial statements.

COMPANY STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

All figures are stated in Sterling

5	-	COMI	PANY
	_	31 December	31 December
	-	2020	2019
-		Audited	Audited
	Notes	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities			
Profit/(Loss)for the period before taxation Adjusted for:		689,870	(1,832,539)
Inter-company sales capitalised		(174,000)	-
Reversal of impairment loss		(1,586,957)	-
Share based payments		200,562	977,575
Expenses settled in shares	_	198,000	211,788
	_	(672,525)	(633,175)
Movement in working capital			
Decrease / (Increase) in debtors	15	322,382	(27,690)
(Decrease)/ Increase in creditors	23	(46,851)	170,655
	-	275,531	142,965
Net cash outflows from operating activities	-	(396,994)	(490,210)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds of issue of share capital	18	940,000	981,708
Proceeds from borrowings	24	590,000	544,955
Net cash proceeds from financing activities	-	1,530,000	1,526,663
Cash flows from investing activities			
Cash advances to Group Companies	25	(1,022,607)	(1,044,038)
Net cash used in investing activities	-	(1,022,607)	(1,044,038)
Net (decrease)/increase in cash		110,399	(7,585)
Cash at beginning of period		31,389	38,974
Cash at end of the period	16	141,788	31,389
cum at one of the portou	=	11,700	51,507

The accompanying notes on pages 50-80 form an integral part of these financial statements.

1. Segment analysis

IFRS 8 requires an entity to report financial and descriptive information about its reportable segments, which are operating segments or aggregations of operating segments that meet specific criteria. Operating segments are components of an entity about which separate financial information is available that is evaluated regularly by the Chief Operating decision maker. The Chief Executive Officer is the Chief Operating decision maker of the Group.

Management currently identifies individual projects as operating segments. These operating segments are monitored and strategic decisions are made based upon their individual nature, together with other non-financial data collated from exploration activities. Principal activities for these operating segments are as follows:

2020 Group						Mast Ene Projec	0,			Blyvoor Joint		31 December 2020 (£)
		Mabe	sekwa				ane		Lake	Venture		Group
	Benga	Indepe	endent	Mbeya	l Coal	Develop	me		Victoria			
_	Power		Power	to P	ower		nt	Haneti	Gold		Corporate	
Administrative cost	(17,677)	(1	.0,182)	(39	,424)	(219,8	21)	(13,745)	(909,306)	(16,053)	(2,190,113)	(3,416,321)
Listing and Capital raising	-		-		-	(161,7	43)	-	-	-	(865,915,)	(1,027,658)
fees												
Exploration expenditure	(260,170)	((8,557)	(112	2,762)	(276,0	00)	(133,906)	(59,041)	(1,201,768)	-	(2,052,204)
Investment and other			-	5	3,600		-	-	2,628	6,943	15,775	78,946
income												
Loss after tax	(277,847)	(1	8,739)	(98	,586)	(657,5	64)	(147,651)	(965,719)	(1,210,878)	(3,040,253)	(6,417,237)
2019 Group			Mabes	olzwa						Lake		31 December
2019 di oup		Benga	Indepen		Mheva	a Coal to	M	ast Energy		Victoria		2019 (£)
		Power	-	ower	мвсус	Power		velopment	Haneti	Gold	Corporate	Group
Administrative cost	()	38,396)	(37	,384)	(2	272,399)		(32,467)	(8,670)	(228,770)	(2,683,617)	(3,351,702)
Listing and Capital raising fees		-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	(300,297)	(300,297)
Exploration expenditure	(16,252)	(17	(,393)	(4	456,205)		(306,000)	(46,799)	(54,390)	-	(897,039)
Investment and other income		-		-		4,179		9	-	1,649	640,085	645,922
Loss after tax	(10	4,648)	(54,	,777)	(7	24,424)		(338,458)	(55,469)	(281,511)	(2,343,829)	(3,903,116)

2020 Group	Benga Power	Mabesekwa Independent Power	Mbeya Coal	Mast Ener Developme		Lake Victoria Gold	Blyvoor Joint Venture	Corporate	31 December 2020 (£) Group
Assets Segment assets	27,022	9,696,351	15,902,052	2,895,20	04 16,410	2,543	17,340	305,298	28,862,220
Liabilities Segment liabilities	93,245	10,297	152,155	470,50	07 66,731	21,603	5,738	1,483,256	2,303,532
Other Significant items Depreciation	141		- 5,117	-		-		427	5,685
2019 Group	Rei	nga Power	Mabesekwa Independent Power	Mbeya Coal to Power	Mast Energy Development	Haneti	Lake Victori Gol		31 December 2019 (£) e Group
Assets Segment assets		835	9,697,694	15,965,122	3,129,305	3,938	23,74	•	
Liabilities Segment liabilities		36,195	8,940	206,421	234,175	-	35,09	3 1,459,755	5 1,980,579
Other Significant items Depreciation		655	-	19,941	-	-		-	- 20,596

Geographical segments The Group operates in six principal geographical areas – Corporate (Ireland, Cyprus, South Africa & United Kingdom) and Mining (Tanzania, and Botswana).

	Tanzania	Botswana	Cyprus	South Africa	Ireland, United Kingdom	31 December 2020 (£)
Carrying value of segmented assets	21,910	9,696,351	76,398	19,744	19,047,817	28,862,220
Loss after tax	(180,570)	(332)	(3,741,808)	(1,196,471)	(1,298,056)	(6,417,237)
			_		Ireland, United Kingdom, South	
		Tanzania	Botswana	Cyprus	Africa	31 December 2019 (£)
Carrying value of segmented assets		69,017	9,377,323	15,868	20,394,047	29,856,255
Loss after tax		(515,746)	(18,220)	(1,029,079)	(2,340,071)	(3,903,116)

2. Other Income

	31	31
	December	December
	2020 (£)	2019 (£)
Other income	25,371	54,862
Profit on sale of subsidiary	-	591,060
Profit on sale of plant and equipment	53,574	-
	78,945	645,922

3. Loss on ordinary activities before taxation

Operating loss is stated after the following key transactions: December 2020 (£)

Depreciation of property, plant and equipment of Group financial statements 20,596 5,685 Impairment of other financial assets - receivable from Lake Victoria Gold 640,821 Impairment of other financial assets - unlisted investment in Lake Victoria Gold 37,661 Loss on disposal of subsidiary-Reef Miners(Pty) Ltd 102,414 Group auditors' remuneration for audit of Group and Company financial statements 45,000 45,000 Subsidiaries auditors remuneration audit of the financial statements of the 158,122 140,765 company's subsidiaries

31

Group

31

December 2019 (£)

Group

4. Staff costs (including Directors)

	Group 31 December 2020 (£)	Group 31 December 2019 (£)	Company 31 December 2020 (£)	Company 31 December 2019 (£)
Wages and salaries	1,028,318	644,903	38,595	273,632
Share based remuneration	225,778	405,345	-	202,060
	1,254,096	1,050,248	38,595	475,692

The average monthly number of employees (including executive Directors) during the period was as follows:

	Group	Group	Company	Company
	31 December	31 December	31 December	31 December
	2020 (£)	2019 (£)	2020 (£)	2019 (£)
Exploration activities	10	10	1	1
Administration	6	6	1	1
	16	16	2	2

5. Directors' emoluments

			Company	Company
	Group	Group	31	31
	31 December	31 December	December	December
	2020 (£)	2019 (£)	2020 (£)	2019 (£)
Basic salary and fees	434,823	323,306	38,595	273,632
Share based payments	-	225,182	-	202,060
	434,823	548,488	38,595	475,692

The emoluments of the Chairman were £27,837 (2019: £43,588).

The emoluments of the highest paid director were £170,190 (2019: £245,291).

Following from the terms and conditions related to further funding advances from financiers, with effect from June 2020, the Directors agreed to reduce their salaries by 40%.

Directors received shares in the value of £Nil during the year (2019: £151,003) in lieu of settlement of salaries not settled in cash.

Share warrants to the value of £Nil (2019: £74,179) were issued to directors during the year.

Key management personnel consist only of the Directors. Details of share options and interests in the Company's shares of each director are shown in the Directors' report.

The following table summarises the remuneration applicable to each of the individuals who held office as a director during the reporting period:

31 December 2020	Salary and fees £	Salary and fees settled in shares £	Warrants issued £	Total £
Christian Schaffalitzky	27,837	-	-	27,837
Louis Coetzee	170,190	-	-	170,190
Noel O'Keeffe	66,085	-	-	66,085
Lukas Maree	78,892	-	-	78,892
Wenzel Kerremans	16,702	-	-	16,702
Andreas Lianos	62,168	-	-	62,168
Christiaan Schutte	12,949	-	-	12,949
Total	434,823	-	-	434,823

31 December 2019	Salary and fees £	Salary and fees settled in shares £	Warrants issued £	Total £
Christian Schaffalitzky	17,517	17,483	8,588	43,588
Louis Coetzee	168,522	51,480	25,289	245,291
Noel O'Keeffe	49,674	15,505	7,616	72,796
Lukas Maree	57,626	20,185	9,915	87,726
Wenzel Kerremans	11,333	3,667	1,801	16,801
Andreas Lianos	18,634	42,683	20,970	82,287
Total	323,306	151,003	74,179	548,488

Director salaries and fees accrued as at 31 December 2020 amount to £474,267 (2019: £224,672).

6. Taxation

Current tax

	31 December 2020 (£)	31 December 2019 (£)
Charge for the period in Ireland, Republic of South Africa, Cyprus, United Kingdom and Republic of Tanzania	-	-
Total tax charge	-	-

The difference between the total current tax shown above and the amount calculated by applying the standard rate of corporation tax for various jurisdictions to the loss before tax is as follows:

	2020 (£)	2019 (£)
Loss on ordinary activities before tax	(6,417,237)	(3,903,116)
Income tax expense calculated at blended rate of 14.9% (2019: 12.5%)	(956,752)	(487,890)
Income which is not taxable	(1,515,818)	(80,740)
Expenses which are not deductible	2,919,587	-
Losses available for carry forward	(447,017)	568,630
Income tax expense recognised in the Statement of Profit or Loss	-	-

The effective tax rate used for the December 2020 and December 2019 reconciliations above is the corporate rate of 14.9% and 12.5% payable by corporate entities on taxable profits under tax law in that jurisdiction respectively.

No provision has been made for the 2020 deferred taxation as no taxable income has been received to date, and the probability of future taxable income is indicative of current market conditions which remain uncertain. At the Statement of Financial Position date, the Directors estimate that the Group has unused tax losses of £35,320,553 (2019: £28,903,316) available for potential offset against future profits which equates to an estimated potential deferred tax asset of £4,569,667 (2019: £3,612,915). No deferred tax asset has been recognised due to the unpredictability of the future profit streams. Losses may be carried forward indefinitely in accordance with the applicable taxation regulations ruling within each of the above jurisdictions.

7. Profit/(Loss) of parent Company

As permitted by Section 293 of the Companies Act 2014, the Statement of Profit or Loss of the parent Company has not been separately disclosed in these financial statements. The parent Company's profit for the financial period was £689,870 (2019: Loss of £1,832,539).

8. Loss per share

Basic loss per share

The basic loss and weighted average number of ordinary shares used for calculation purposes comprise the following:

Basic Loss per share Loss for the period attributable to equity holders of the parent	31 December 2020 (£) (4,726,286)	31 December 2019 (£) (3,500,004)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purposes of basic loss per share	1,546,853,959	849,795,672
Basic loss per ordinary share (GBP)	(0.003)	(0.004)

As there are no instruments in issue which have a dilutive impact, the dilutive loss per share is equal to the basic loss per share, and thus not disclosed separately.

9. Property, plant and equipment

GROUP	Furniture and Fittings	Motor Vehicles	Office Equipment	I.T Equipment	Plant & Machinery	Right of use assets	Total
Cost Opening Cost as at 1 January 2019	(£) 122,983	(£) 106,775	(£) 40,945	(£) 30,516	(£) 8,821	(£) 11,011	(£) 321,051
Disposals Additions	(112,286)	· -	(34,255)		-	- 56,930	(253,669) 56,930
Exchange movements	(8,162)	924	(1,619)) (1,005)	2,441	-	(7,422)
Closing Cost as at 31 December 2019	2,535	25,084	5,071	4,997	11,262	67,941	116,890
Opening cost at 1 January 2020 Disposals Additions	2,535	25,084 (7,972)	5,071	4,997	11,262	67,941 (67,941)	116,890 (75,913)
Exchange movements	(99)	(981)	(101)) (8)	(2,661)	-	(3,850)
Closing Cost as at 31 December 2020	2,436	16,131	4,970	4,989	8,601	-	37,127
	Furniture and Fittings	Motor Vehicles	Office Equipment	I.T Equipment	Plant & Machinery	Right of use assets	Total
Accumulated Depreciation ("Acc Depr") Acc Depr as at 1 January 2019	(£) 122,187	(£) 94,092	(£) 37,518	(£) 3 27,182	(£) 8,821	(£) -	(£) 289,800
Disposals	(111,482)		(31,851)		(116)	-	(248,615)
Depreciation Exchange Movements	99 (8,269)	-)	1,119 (2,395)		481 2,077	12,739 -	20,596 (9,295)
Acc Depr as at 31 December 2019	2,535	18,202	4,392	2 3,355	11,263	12,739	52,486
Disposals	-	(6,606)		-	-	(12,739)	(19,345)
Depreciation Exchange movements	(99)	- 5,117 (1,428)	141 (135)		- (2,662)	-	5,685 (3,817)
Acc Depr as at 31 December 2020	2,436	15,285	4,398	8 4,289	8,601	-	35,009

	Furniture and	Motor Vehicles	Office	I.T Equipment	Plant &	Right of use	Total
	Fittings		Equipment		Machinery	assets	
Carrying Value	(£)	(£)	(£)	(£)	(£)	(£)	(£)
Carrying value as at 31 December 2019		- 6,882	679	9 1,642	-	55,202	64,405
Carrying value as at 31 December 2020		- 846	572	2 700	-	-	2,118

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10. Intangible assets

Intangible assets consist of separately identifiable prospecting and exploration assets or intellectual property (Bordersley Power) acquired either through business combinations or through separate asset acquisitions. These intangible assets are recognised at the respective fair values of the underlying asset acquired, or where the fair value of the underlying asset acquired is not readily available, the fair value of the consideration.

The following reconciliation serves to summarise the composition of intangible assets as at period end:

	Mabesekwa Coal to Power Project (£)	Mbeya Coal to Power Project (£)	Lake Victoria Project (£)	Bordersely Power (£)	Total (£)
Valuation as at 1 January 2019	9,376,312	15,896,105	787,108	-	26,059,525
Disposals of the Mabesekwa Coal	(9,376,312)	-	-	-	(9,376,312)
Project					
Acquisition of Bordersley Power Ltd	-	-	-	2,595,000	2,595,000
Assets classified as held for sale	-	-	(787,108)		(787,108)
Carrying value as at 1 January 2020	-	15,896,105	-	2,595,000	18,491,105
Impairments	-	-	-	-	-
Carrying value as at 31 December	-	15,896,105	-	2,595,000	18,491,105
2020					

Intangible assets are not amortised, due to the indefinite useful life which is attached to the underlying prospecting rights and/ or intellectual property acquired, until such time that active mining operations/ power generation commence, which will result in the intangible asset being amortised over the useful life of the relevant project.

Intangible assets with an indefinite useful life are assessed for impairment on an annual basis, against the prospective fair value of the intangible asset. The valuation of intangible assets with an indefinite useful life is reassessed on an annual basis through valuation techniques applicable to the nature of the intangible assets.

One or more of the following facts or circumstances indicate that an entity should test an intangible asset for impairment:

- the period for which the entity has the right to explore or develop the asset has expired during the period or will expire in the foreseeable future;
- substantial expenditure on the asset in future is neither planned nor budgeted;
- exploration for and evaluation of mineral resources in the specific area have not led to the discovery of commercially viable quantities of mineral resources and the entity has decided to discontinue such activities in the specific area; and
- sufficient data exist to indicate that, although a development in the specific area is likely to proceed, the carrying amount of the development asset is unlikely to be recovered in full from successful development or by sale.

In assessing whether a write-down is required in the carrying value of a potentially impaired intangible asset, the asset's carrying value is compared with its recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is the higher of the asset's fair value less costs to sell and value in use. The valuation techniques applicable to the valuation of the abovementioned intangible assets comprise a combination of fair market values, discounted cash flow projections and historic transaction prices.

The following key assumptions influence the measurement of the intangible assets' recoverable amounts, through utilising the value in use calculation performed:

- currency fluctuations and exchange movements applicable to model;
- commodity prices related to ore reserve and forward looking statements;
- expected growth rates in respect of production capacity;
- cost of capital related to funding requirements;
- applicable discounts rates, inflation and taxation implications;
- future operating expenditure for extraction and mining of measured mineral resources; and
- co-operation of key project partners going forward.

Through review of the project specific financial, operational, market and economic indicators applicable to the above intangible assets, as well as consideration of the various elements which contribute toward the indication of impairment of exploration and evaluation assets, it was concluded no impairment was necessary in the 2020 financial period. A summary of the assessment performed for each of the intangible assets are detailed below.

Mbeya Coal to Power Project

The Mbeya Coal to Power Project situated in the Mbeya region of Tanzania, which comprises the Mbeya Coal Mine, a potential 1.5Mt p/a mining operation, and the Mbeya Power Plant, a planned 300MW mine-mouth thermal power station. The Mbeya Coal Mine has a defined 120.8 Mt NI 43-101 thermal coal resource.

A Definitive Feasibility Study has been conducted on the project which underpinned its value and confirmed an initial rate of return of 69.2%. The 300MW mouth-of-mine thermal power station has long term scalability with the potential to become a 1000MW plant. The completed full Power Feasibility Study highlighted an annual power output target of 1.8GW based on annual average coal consumption of 1.5Mt.

An Integrated Bankable Feasibility Study report for the entire project indicated total potential revenues of US\$ 7.5-8.5 billion over an initial 25-year mine life, post-tax equity IRR between 21-22%, debt pay-back period of 11-12 years and a construction period of 36 months.

Subsequent to the completion of a compulsory tender process through TANESCO on the development of the Mbeya Coal to Power Project, the Group was informed that its bid to secure a Power-Purchase Agreement was unsuccessful in February 2019.

Further engagement with TANESCO has subsequently culminated in the receipt of a formal notice from TANESCO inviting the Group it to develop the Mbeya Coal to Power Project for the export market and thereby enabling the Company to engage with the African Power Pools regarding potential off-take agreements.

As at year end, taking into account the various aspects listed above, the Group concluded that none of the impairment indicators had been met in relation to the Mbeya Coal assets.

Lake Victoria Project

The Group entered into an agreement during August 2019 with Lake Victoria Gold Limited ("LVG") covering the proposed disposal of 100% of the equity interest held by Katoro in its wholly owned subsidiary, Reef Miners Limited ("Reef"), which owns the Imweru gold project and the Lubando gold project in northern Tanzania.

As at year end, the conditions precedent relating to the disposal had been met, and the disposal has thus been completed. (refer to Note 17).

Mabesekwa Coal Independent Power Project

On 3 April 2018, the Group completed the acquisition of an 85% interest in the Mabesekwa Coal Independent Power Project, located in Botswana. This acquisition was in line with the Group's strategy of positioning itself as a strategic regional electricity supplier in Southern Africa and creates many synergies with the MCPP in Tanzania.

As a result of the acquisition, 153,710,030 ordinary shares in Kibo were issued to Sechaba Natural Resources Limited ("Sechaba"). Sechaba retained a 15% interest in the Mabesekwa Coal Independent Power Project. The intangible asset was recognised at the fair value of the consideration paid, which emanates from the fair value of the equity instruments issued as at transaction date, being £9,376,312.

The Mabesekwa Coal Independent Power Project ("MCIPP") is located approximately 40km east of the village of Tonata and approximately 50km southeast of Francistown, Botswana's second largest city. Certain aspects of the Project have been advanced previously by Sechaba Natural Resources Limited ("Sechaba"), including water and land use permits and environmental certification. Mabesekwa consists of a 300Mt subset of the current insitu 777Mt Coal Resource.

A pre-feasibility study on a coal mine and a scoping study on a coal fired thermal power plant has been completed. Kibo is in possession of a Competent Persons Report on the project, which includes a SAMREC-compliant Maiden Resource Statement on the excised 300 Mt portion of the Mabesekwa coal deposit. In September 2019, Kibo and Shumba Energy Limited ("Shumba") signed a binding Heads of Agreement to reorganise the arrangements for the MCIPP and its associated coal asset in Botswana.

Under the reorganisation the MCIPP retained assets will be consolidated back into KEB and Kibo's interest in KEB will be reduced to 35% to maintain Kibo's look-through interest in the MCIPP resource and make sundry adjustments to recognise Kibo's project expenditure. A variety of shareholders' and joint development agreements govern the management of the various entities, including minority interest protections, with details of Kibo's final interests in these entities and the MCIPP resource to be advised upon completion of the reorganisation.

In exchange for the increase in the equity interest held by Shumba, Shumba would forego the previous claim it had against a portion of the MCIPP coal resources, thereby increasing the value of the interest held by KEB.

The transaction became effective on 5 December 2019 when Kibo concluded a shareholders agreement with KEB and Shumba whereby Kibo, through its wholly owned subsidiaries, Kibo Mining Cyprus Limited and Kibo Energy Botswana Limited would decrease their equity interest in KEB from 85% to 35%, effectively halving their interest in the MCIPP project.

As a result of the reorganisation, Kibo lost control of KEB and therefore derecognised the intangible asset previously recorded and simultaneously recognised an investment in associate equal to the fair value of the remaining interest retained in KEB (refer Note 11).

Bordersley Power Ltd

Kibo Energy PLC initially acquired an indirect 100% equity interest in shovel-ready reserve power generation project, Bordersley, which will comprise a 5MW gas-fuelled power generation plant for the consideration of £175,000 settled through the issue of shares.

Thereafter, Kibo acquired all of St' Anderton's direct and indirect interests (Royalty Agreements) in the Bordersley power project described above giving it a 100% economic and 100% equity interest in Bordersley (the 'Acquisition'). Consideration for the Acquisition consists of the allotment and issue of 46,067,206 ordinary shares in the capital of Kibo to St' Anderton at an issue price of £0.0525 per share and payable in five tranches ('Consideration Shares') such that the full consideration is only payable in the event that Bordersley is progressively derisked.

The issue price of the Consideration Shares and the associated number to be issued to St' Anderton was determined by using the methodology set out in the original MED vendor agreement as guidance, and was calculated as c. $\pounds 2,420,000$ comprising:

- 100% of the net present value of the Project Royalties (being the royalty equal to 5% of the gross revenue less gas and trading costs) amounting to c. £370,000; and
- 40% of the net present value of the Project Revenue (being net profit before tax) flowing to St' Anderton from Bordersley through MED amounting to c. £2,050,000.

11. Investment in associate

Mabesekwa Coal Independent Power Plant

	Group (£)	Company (£)		
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Balance at the beginning of the year	9,696,683	-	-	-	
Associate acquired during the period	-	9,696,683	-	-	
Share of loss for the year	(332)				
Balance at the end of the year	9,696,351	9,696,683	-	-	

The Group retained a 35% equity interest in Kibo Energy Botswana (Pty) Ltd as a result the reorganisation of its interests in the Mabesekwa Coal Independent Power Plant as disclosed in Note 10.

The value of the remaining equity interest in Kibo Energy Botswana (Pty) Ltd on initial recognition, was determined based on the fair value of the proportionate equity interest retained in the in the enlarged resource following the restructuring.

Summarised financial information of the associate is set out below:

	Group (£) 2020	Group (£) 2019
Non-Current assets	8,396,296	9,376,312
Current assets	869	1,011
Loss for the year	(1,107)	(18,220)

Kibo Energy Botswana (Pty) Ltd's principal place of business is Plot 2780, Extension 9, Gaborone, Botswana.

12. Other financial assets

	Group (£)		Company (£)	
	2020 2019		2020	2019
Other financial assets consists of:				
Lake Victoria Gold receivable	640,821	-		-
Impairment following from increase in credit risk	(640,821)	-		-
	-	-		-

Lake Victoria Gold Receivable

On 30 June 2020, the last condition precedent related to the disposal of Reef Miners Limited ("Reef") as per the SPA, comprising the Imweru gold project and the Lubando gold project in northern Tanzania, was met resulting in the effective disposal of the subsidiary to Lake Victoria Gold Limited ("LVG").

The amount receivable from Lake Victoria Gold will be due and payable on the following dates:

- 1. US\$100,000 upon the satisfaction of the Condition Precedent;
- 2. US\$100,000 upon registration of Reef in the name of LVG;
- 3. US\$100,000 four months from the date of the SPA;
- 4. US\$200,000 nine months from the date of the SPA; and
- 5. US\$500,000 upon the earlier of the commissioning of the first producing mine of LVG in the Tanzania or the date 24 months from the date of the SPA.

As at 31 December 2020, funds of \$100,000 have been received from Lake Victoria Gold in respect of the sale of Reef Miners Limited ("Reef")

The receivable in Lake Victoria Gold has been fully impaired due to the significant increase in credit risk, which is as a result of payments 1,3 and 4 not being received as they become due and is still outstanding after the year end.

Blyvoor Joint Operations

On 30 January 2020, the Group entered into a Joint Venture Agreement with Blyvoor Gold Mines (Pty) Ltd, whereby Katoro Gold plc and Blyvoor Gold Mines (Pty) Ltd would become 50/50 participants in a unincorporated Joint Venture.

In accordance with the requirements of the Joint Venture Agreement, the Katoro Group was to provide a ZAR15.0 million loan (approximately £790,000) to the JV ('the Katoro Loan Facility'), which will fund ongoing development work on the Project.

As at year end, the Group has advanced funding in the amount of £1,201,767 of which 100% relates to expenditure allocated to the Joint Venture operations, carried by the Katoro Gold plc Group.

The Katoro Loan Facility shall form part of the development capital project financing that Katoro shall procure in accordance with its obligations contained in the Agreement, as detailed below, provided that:

- the balance of the Katoro Loan Facility then outstanding shall be subordinated to third party creditors participating in the development capital project financing;
- the Katoro Loan Facility will bear interest at the 12-month London Inter-Bank Offered Rate, or its successor; and
- the Katoro Loan Facility will be repayable within 12 months after:
 - the last third-party creditor participating in the project financing shall have been paid; or
 - any earlier date on which the Parties may agree.

At fair value through profit or loss

	Group (£)	Company (£)	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Opening balance	37,661	-	-	
Fair value adjustment through profit or loss	(37,661)	37,661	-	
	-	37,661	-	

The investment represents 700,000 ordinary shares in Lake Victoria Gold Limited, incorporated in Australia, with a value of AUS\$70,000. The shares were issued to Katoro Gold Plc in recognition of the company granting the extension to receipt of the first tranche of monies due under the term sheet. The shares were issued on 15 October 2019 and recorded using the spot rate between the British pound and Australian dollar at that date. The investment in Lake Victoria Gold has been fully impaired due to the significant increase in credit risk of Lake Victoria Gold Limited. In the prior year annual financial statements the disclosure in the accounting policies and the notes to the annual financial statements erroneously referred to the investments as being carried at fair value through other comprehensive income.

13. Acquisition and Disposal of interests in other entities

Reef Miners Limited - Imweru and Lubando gold project - 2020

On 30 June 2020, the last condition precedent related to the disposal of Reef Miners Limited ("Reef"), comprising the Imweru gold project and the Lubando gold project in northern Tanzania, was met, resulting in the effective disposal of the subsidiary to Lake Victoria Gold Limited ("LVG"). The assets and corresponding liabilities of Reef was recognised as part of the assets classified held for sale in the comparative financial period.

The following disposal of the subsidiary was recognised in the 2020 financial statements:

	Group (£)
Intangible assets	(787,108)
Cash and cash equivalents	(336)
Trade and other payables	9,136
Net assets value disposed off	(778,308)
Foreign currency translation reserve reclassified through profit or loss	(121,670)
Proceeds from disposal	797,564
Loss on disposal of subsidiary	(102,414)
Impairment of other financial asset receivable	(640,821)
Total loss	(743,235)

Mabesekwa Coal Independent Power Project - 2019

In September 2019, Kibo and Shumba Energy Limited ("Shumba") signed a binding Heads of Agreement to reorganise the arrangements for the MCIPP and its associated coal asset in Botswana.

Under the reorganisation the MCIPP retained assets will be consolidated back into Kibo Energy Botswana (Pty) Ltd ("KEB") and Kibo's interest in KEB will be reduced to 35% to maintain Kibo's look-through interest in the MCIPP resource and make sundry adjustments to recognise Kibo's project expenditure. A variety of shareholders' and joint development agreements govern the management of the various entities, including minority interest protections, with details of Kibo's final interests in these entities and the MCIPP resource to be advised upon completion of the reorganisation.

In exchange for the increase in the equity interest held by Shumba, Shumba would forego the previous claim it had against a portion of the MCIPP coal resources, thereby increasing the value of the interest held by KEB.

The transaction became effective on 5 December 2019 when Kibo concluded a shareholders agreement with KEB and Shumba whereby Kibo, through its wholly owned subsidiaries, Kibo Mining Cyprus Limited and Kibo Energy Botswana Limited would decrease their equity interest in KEB from 85% to 35%, effectively halving their interest in the MCIPP project.

Benga Power Plant Project - 2019

Kibo entered into a Joint Venture Agreement with Mozambique energy company Termoeléctrica de Benga S.A. to participate in the further assessment and potential development of the Benga Independent Power Project ('BIPP'). The assets associated with the acquisition were transferred into a newly incorporated entity in which Kibo and Termoeléctrica hold initial participation interests of 65% and 35% respectively, which Kibo obtained for no consideration on commencement. As disclosed in the significant judgement section of the financial results, Kibo is not able to exercise control over the operations of the newly incorporated entity, therefore the investment is recognised as a Joint Venture for financial reporting purposes, which requires the recognition of the participants interest in the net revenue of the Joint Venture's operations.

In order to maintain its initial participation interest Kibo is required to ensure funding of a maximum amount of ± 1 million towards the completion of a Definitive Feasibility Study.

Bordersley Power Ltd - 2019

Kibo Energy PLC initially acquired an indirect 100% equity interest in shovel-ready reserve power generation project, Bordersley, which will comprise a 5MW gas-fuelled power generation plant for the consideration of \pounds 175,000 settled through the issue of shares.

Thereafter, Kibo acquired all of St' Anderton's direct and indirect interests (Royalty Agreements) in the Bordersley power project described above giving it a 100% economic and 100% equity interest in Bordersley (the 'Acquisition'). Consideration for the Acquisition consists of the allotment and issue of 46,067,206 ordinary shares in the capital of Kibo to St' Anderton at an issue price of £0.0525 per share and payable in five tranches ('Consideration Shares') such that the full consideration is only payable in the event that Bordersley is progressively derisked.

As there were no separately identifiable assets and/or liabilities acquired, the purchase price was allocated toward the Intellectual Property acquired, in the amount of £2,595,000, as disclosed in Note 10.

14. Goodwill

MAST Energy Development Limited - 2019

In the previous financial period the Group acquired a 60% equity interest in MAST Energy Project Limited, previously known as MAST Energy Development Limited, for £300,000, settled through the issue of 5,714,286 ordinary shares in Kibo effective on 19 October 2018. The acquisition of MAST Energy Development Limited falls within the ambit of IFRS 3: Business Combinations. The net assets acquired were valued at Nil, with the resultant purchase price being allocated to Goodwill on date of acquisition.

Various "shovel ready" sites have already been identified in the UK, capable of sustaining gas fired power generators and ancillary structures from 20MW upwards. Financial modelling indicates projected IRRs of 13-16% and NPVs of GBP16-19 million for the initial assets.

Goodwill is assessed for impairment on an annual basis, against the recoverable amount of underlying Cash Generating Unit ("CGU"). The recoverable amount of the CGU, is the higher of its fair value less cost to sell and its value in use. The valuation techniques applicable to the valuation of the abovementioned CGU comprise a combination of fair market values, discounted cash flow projections and historic transaction prices.

Through review of the project specific financial, operational, market and economic indicators applicable to the above CGU, as well as consideration of the various elements which contribute toward the indication of impairment of similar projects, it was concluded no impairment was necessary in the 2020 financial period.

15. Trade and other receivables

	Group 2020 (£)	Group 2019 (£)	Company 2020 (£)	Company 2019 (£)
Amounts falling due within one year: Other debtors	115.886	380.693	39.085	361,467
	115,886	380,693	39,085	361,467

The nature of amounts owed by Group undertakings is such that the expected recovery thereof is in excess of one year, and is thus classified as amounts falling due after one year.

The carrying value of current trade and other receivables approximates their fair value.

Amounts owed by Group undertakings represent inter-company loans between the Company and its subsidiaries. They have no fixed repayment terms, bear no interest and are unsecured, resulting in the recognition of the receivable as a non-current asset due to settlement being extended beyond 12 months.

During the period the Board resolved to capitalise inter-company loans and convert the respective loans owed by subsidiaries into share capital in order to adhere to international transfer pricing regulation and this resulted in a corresponding decrease in amounts owed by group undertakings.

Trade and other receivables pledged as security

None of the above stated trade and other receivables were pledged as security at period end. Credit quality of trade and other receivables that are neither past due nor impaired can be assessed by reference to historical repayment trends of the individual debtors.

16. Cash

	Group	(£)	Company (£)	
Cash consists of:	2020	2019	2020	2019
Short term convertible cash reserves	256,760	91,634	141,788	31,389
	256,760	91,634	141,788	31,389

Cash has not been ceded, or placed as encumbrance toward any liabilities as at year end.

17. Assets classified as held for sale

On 22 August 2019, the Group entered into a term sheet with Lake Victoria Gold Limited ("LVG") covering the disposal of 100% of the equity interest held by subsidiary Katoro Gold Plc in its wholly owned subsidiary, Reef Miners Limited ("Reef"), which owns the Imweru gold project and the Lubando gold project in northern Tanzania. Although the sale and purchase agreement with LVG has not been entered into to date, and LVG have requested extensions on the payment tranches to be made in accordance with the term sheet, the Board feels that the sale of Reef is in the best interest of the Company at this time and the directors are of the opinion that the sale is highly probable. The assets, together with the associated liabilities of Reef have therefore been classified as held for sale in the comparative financial period.

The major classes of assets and liabilities in the disposal group classified as held for sale are as follows:

Assets Intangible assets	2019 787,108
Cash and cash equivalents	<u>6,966</u> 794,074
Liabilities Trade and other payables	11,257

The disposal of Reef Miners Limited ("Reef") to Lake Victoria Gold Limited ("LVG") was completed effective from 30 June 2020, thus the assets classified as held for sale have been disposed of in the current financial period. Refer to note 13 for further detail on these transactions. The consideration receivable related to the disposal of Reef, amounting to £797,564 was receivable in cash, with no non-cash element receivable.

The following loss from disposal of the subsidiary was recognised in the 2020 financial statements:

					Group (£)
Intangible assets					(787,108)
Cash and cash equivalents					(336)
Trade and other payables					9,136
Net assets value disposed off					(778,308)
Foreign currency translation reserve rec	lassified thr	ough profit or los	S		(121,670)
Proceeds from disposal – receivable outs	tanding as a	at year end			720,848
Proceeds from disposal – cash received		-			76,716
Loss on disposal of subsidiary					(102,414)
Impairment of financial asset receivable					(640,821)
Total loss					(743,235)
18. Share capital - Group and Compar	ny				
				2020	2019
Authorised equity					
5,000,000,000 Ordinary shares of €0.002				€5,000,000	€2,000,000
1,000,000,000 deferred shares of €0.014				€14,000,000	€14,000,000
3,000,000,000 deferred shares of €0.009	each			€27,000,000	€27,000,000
				€46,000,000	€43,000,000
Allotted, issued and fully paid shares					
(2020: 2,221,640,835 Ordinary shares o				£1,205,611	-
(2019: 1,257,276,078 Ordinary shares of	€0.001 eac	h)		-	£326,468
1,291,394,535 Deferred shares of €0.009) each			£9,257,075	£9,257,075
805,053,798 Deferred shares of €0.014 €	each			£9,948,807	£9,948,807
				£20,411,493	£19,532,350
		0	Deferred		
		Ordinary Share	Deferred Share	Share	Тиссонии
NI					Treasury
	mber of	Capital	Capital	Premium	shares
8	hares	(£)	(£)	(£)	(£)

Balance at 31 December 2019	1,257,276,078	326,468	19,205,882	42,750,436	-
Shares issued during the period	964,364,757	879,143	-	1,561,935	-
Balance at 31 December 2020	2,221,640,835	1,205,611	19,205,882	44,312,371	-

All ordinary shares issued have the right to vote, right to receive dividends, a copy of the annual report, and the right to transfer ownership of their shares.

During the period, the Company resolved to increase the Ordinary Share capital from five billion Ordinary Shares to eight billion Ordinary Shares to ensure sufficient authorised Ordinary Share capital available to issue more Ordinary Shares when required.

19. Control reserve

The transaction with Opera Investments PLC in 2017 represented a disposal without loss of control. Under IFRS this constitutes a transaction with equity holders and as such is recognised through equity as opposed to recognising goodwill. The control reserve represents the difference between the purchase consideration and the book value of the net assets and liabilities acquired in the transaction with Opera Investments.

20. Share based payments reserve

The following reconciliation serves to summarise the composition of the share based payment reserve as at period end:

	Group	(£)
	2020	2019
Opening balance of share based payment reserve	1,504,513	41,807
Issue of share options and warrants	645,445	1,041,235
Deferred vendor liability settled through the issue of shares	(421,471)	421,471
Reclassification of share based payment reserve on expired share options	-	-
	1,728,487	1,504,513
	Compai	ny (£)
	2020	2019
Opening balance of share based payment reserve	977,575	-
Issue of share options and warrants	-	977,575
Reclassification of share based payment reserve on expired share options	-	-
	977,575	977,575

Share options and Warrants

Share Options

During the prior year, Katoro Gold Plc, a subsidiary of Kibo, implemented a share option plan whereby the Board and Management of the Company were issued 14,944,783 Ordinary shares, being 10% of the Company's issued share capital on 8 February 2019, at 1.3 pence per share. The options have an expiry date of the seventh anniversary date of the date of grant, with 50% vesting on issue and the remaining 50% vesting in one year.

During the current year, the company implemented a share option plan whereby the Board and Management of the Company were grant options over a total of 17,300,000 new ordinary shares of £0.01each in the capital of the Company. The Options are exercisable at 2.6 pence per Ordinary Share, constituting a c. 10% premium to the Company's recent closing share price on 28 August 2020. The Options have an expiry date of the seventh anniversary from the date of grant of 28 August 2020, with 50% vesting on issue and the remaining 50% vesting in one year.

The fair value of the share options issued have been determined using the Black-Scholes option pricing model.

The inputs to the Black-Scholes model were as follows:

Description of key input	Key	Key
	Assumptions	Assumptions
Date issued	February 2019	August 2020
Options granted	14,944,783	17,300,000
Stock price	1.3p	2.4p
Exercise price	1.3p	2.6p
Risk free rate	0.4%	0.3%
Volatility	82%	142.84%
Time to maturity	7 years	7 years

Expected volatility was determined using the historic average volatility in the company's share price over the past 2 to 3 years.

The weighted average fair value for the share options granted during year is 2.26p.

Warrants

The Group has the following warrants over its Ordinary Shares:

- 1,208,333 warrants to Beaufort's (Beaufort Securities Limited, the former broker to the Group) in respect of the placing fees. Each warrant shall entitle Beaufort to subscribe for one new Ordinary Share and shall be exercisable at 6 pence per share for up to five years;
- 10,000,000 warrants to African Battery Metals Plc in respect of the Nickel project facilitation fees. The warrants were issued over 2 tranches. The first tranche of 2,500,000 warrants were issued upon signature of the Option Agreement between the parties on 15 March 2019, with the remaining 7,500,000 issued on 15 May 2019. These warrants are exercisable within 3 years of issue date at a price of 1.25 pence per share;
- 10,000,000 warrants to various funders in respect of placing and subscription of 10,000,000 ordinary shares of 1.0p each issued on 2 October 2019. Each warrant shall entitle the fundraisers to subscribe for a further new Ordinary Share at a price of 1.5p, with a life to expiry of 2 years.4,800,000 of these warrants have been exercised by 31 December 2020,with only 5,200,000 warrants left;
- 17,200,000 warrants to various funders in respect of placing and subscription of 17,200,000 ordinary shares of 1.0p each issued on 31 March 2020. Each warrant shall entitle the fundraisers to subscribe for a further new Ordinary Share at a price of 2.0p, with a life to expiry of 2 years;
- 36,666,666 warrants to various funders in respect of placing and subscription of 73,333,333 ordinary shares of 1.0p each issued on 25 June 2020. Each warrant shall entitle the fundraisers to subscribe for a further new Ordinary Share at a price of 3.0p, with a life to expiry of 3 years. The Directors also participated in the Fundraise, of which they acquired 3,333,333 ordinary shares and 1,666,666 warrants.
- 663,333,420 warrants were issued with the share placing completed on 21 October 2019. Each share issued for this placing includes one warrant exercisable at 0.8 pence per share for the period of 18 months and half a warrant exercisable at 1.0 pence per share for the period of 36 months from the date of issue.
- 362,500,000 warrants were issued with the share placing completed on 17 September 2020. For every two shares issued for this placing includes one warrant exercisable at 0.4 pence per share for the period of 36 months from the date of issue.
- 240,000,000 warrants were issued with the early termination of convertible loan note completed on 17 September 2020. The warrants are exercisable at 0.25 pence per share for the period of 36 months from the date of issue.
- 10,000,000 warrants were issued to the company's broker for broker fees relating to the share placing completed on 17 September 2020. The warrants are exercisable at 0.2 pence per share for the period of 36 months from the date of issue.

The fair value of the warrants issued have been determined using the Black-Scholes option pricing model.

The inputs to the Black-Scholes model were as follows:

Description of key input	Key Assumptions Beaufort	Key Assumptions African Battery Metals Plc	Key Assumptions Financing shares	Key Assumptions Financing shares	Key Assumptions Financing shares	Key Assumptions Kibo Energy Plc October 2019 placing
Date issued	April 2017	May 2019	October 2019	March 2020	June 2020	October 2019
Warrants granted	1,208,333	10,000,000	10,000,000	17,200,000	36,666,666	442,222,280
Stock price	6р	1.3p	1.10p	1.35p	1.7p	0.45p
Exercise price	6р	1.25p	1.5p	2p	3p	0.8p
Risk free rate	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%
Volatility	70%	82%	82%	86.44%	148.29%	99%
Time to maturity	5 years	3 years	2 years	2 years	3 years	18 months

Description of key input	Key Assumptions Kibo Energy Plc October 2019 placing	Key Assumptions Kibo Energy Plc September 2020 placing	Key Assumptions Kibo Energy Plc Broker shares	Key Assumptions Kibo Energy CLN Termination
Date issued	October 2019	September 2020	September 2020	September 2020
Warrants granted	221,111,140	362,500,000	10,000,000	240,000,000
Stock price	0.5p	0.25p	0.25p	0.25p
Exercise price	1p	0.4p	0.20p	0.25p
Risk free rate	0.4%	0%	0%	0%
Volatility	99%	144.5%	144.5%	144.5%
Time to maturity	3 years	3 years	3 years	3 years

Expected volatility was determined using the historic average volatility in the company's share price over the past 2 to 3 years.

Expenses settled through the issue of shares

The Group recognised the following expense related to equity settled share based payment transactions:

	2020 (£)	2019 (£)
Geological expenditure settled	663,079	100,559
Listing and capital raising fees	178,000	252,854
Statutory fees	-	144,013
Shares and warrants issued to directors and staff	225,778	405,345
	1,066,857	902,771

At 31 December 2020 the Group had 32,244,781 share options and 1,341,308,419 warrants outstanding.

Options	Date of Grant 8 Feb 2019 28 Aug 2020	Exercise start date 08 Feb 2019 (50%) 08 Feb 2020 (50%) 28 Aug 2020 (50%) 28 Aug 2020 (50%)	Expiry date 7 Feb 2026 28 Aug 2027	Exercise Price 1.3p 2.6p	Number Granted 14,944,783 17,300,000	Exercisable as at 31 December 2020 14,944,783 17,300,000
					32,244,781	32,244,781
Warrants	04 Nov 2019 04 Nov 2019	04 Nov 2019 04 Nov 2019	03 May 2021 03 Nov 2022	0.4p 0.6p	442,222,280 221,111,140	442,222,280 221,111,140
	17 Sept 2020	17 Sept 2020	17 Sept 2023	0.0p 0.4p	362,500,000	362,500,000
	17 Sept 2020	17 Sept 2020 17 Sept 2020	17 Sept 2023	0.25p	240,000,000	240,000,000
	17 Sept 2020	17 Sept 2020	17 Sept 2023	0.2p	10,000,000	10,000,000
	April 2017	April 2017	April 2022	6p	1,208,333	1,208,333
	15 May 2019	15 May 2019	15 May 2022	1.25p	10,000,000	10,000,000
	02 Oct 2019	02 Oct 2019	02 Oct 2021	1.5p	5,200,000	400,000
	31 Mar 2020	31 Mar 2020	31 Mar 2022	2p	17,200,000	17,200,000
	25 Jun 2020	25 Jun 2020	25 Jun 2023	Зр	36,666,666	36,666,666
					1,346,108,419	1,341,308,419
Total Conti	ngently Issuable	shares			1,378,353,200	1,373,553,200

Reconciliation of the quantity of share options in issue:

	Group		Company	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Opening balance	14,944,781	-	-	-
New share options issued	17,300,000	14,944,781	-	-
Expiration of share options		-	-	-
	32,244,781	14,944,781	-	-

Reconciliation of the quantity of warrants in issue:

	Gro	up	Company		
	2020	2020 2019		2019	
Opening balance	663,333,420	-	663,333,420	-	
New warrants issued	682,774,999	663,333,420	612,500,000	663,333,420	
Warrants exercised	(4,800,000)	-	-	-	
	1,341,308,419	663,333,420	1,275,833,420	663,333,420	

The weighted average exercise price for warrants exercised in Katoro Gold plc during the year amounted to £0.015 per warrant with a weighted average share price at exercise date of £0.035 per share.

Deferred vendor liability

The amount due to vendors represents the balance of the purchase consideration owing in respect of the acquisition of Bordersley Power Limited from St' Anderton on Vaal Limited. The liability will be settled through the issue of ordinary shares in the Company, in four equal tranches of 6,000,000 at an issue price of £0.0525 each, as the project is progressively derisked, as detailed below:

- Upon receiving confirmation from Mast Energy Development that a preliminary notice to proceed with construction of the Bordersley power site has been issued by the Owners Engineer for the construction and commissioning of the Bordersley site;
- Upon receiving confirmation from Mast Energy Development that a final notice to proceed with construction of the Bordersley power site has been issued by the Owners Engineer for the construction and commissioning of the Bordersley site;
- Upon receiving confirmation from Mast Energy Development that the Owners Engineer for the construction and commissioning of the Bordersley site has commenced with commissioning of the Bordersley power plant; and
- Upon receiving confirmation from Mast Energy Development that the Owners Engineer for the construction and commissioning of the Bordersley site has confirmed steady state production at the Bordersley power plant.

The fair value of the deferred vendor liability is calculated in accordance with the anticipated purchase consideration payable, at the fair value of the shares on the date of the transaction.

The amount payable has been settled during the current year through the issue of ordinary shares.

21. Translation reserves

The foreign exchange reserve relates to the foreign exchange effect of the retranslation of the Group's overseas subsidiaries on consolidation into the Group's financial statements, taking into account the financing provided to subsidiary operations is seen as part of the Group's net investment in subsidiaries.

	Group	Company		
	2020 (£)	2019 (£)	2020 (£)	2019 (£)
Opening balance	(872,942)	(656,622)	-	-
Movement during the period	152,635	(216,320)	-	-
Disposal of subsidiary	121,670	-		
Closing balance	(598,637)	(872,942)	-	-

22. Non-controlling interest

The non-controlling interest carried forward relates to the minority equity attributable to Katoro Gold PLC and its subsidiaries.

	Gro	oup
	2020 (£)	2019 (£)
Opening balance	27,073	409,171
Change of interest in subsidiary without loss of control	1,407,037	19,267
Loss for the year allocated to non-controlling interest	(1,690,951)	(401,365)
Closing balance of non-controlling interest	256,841	27,073

The summarised financial information for significant subsidiaries in which the non-controlling interest has an influence, namely Katoro Gold PLC as at ended 31 December 2020, is presented below:

	Katoro plc Group 2020 (£)	Katoro plc Group 2019 (£)
Statement of Financial position		
Total assets	353,682	295,116
Total liabilities	(231,806)	(117,402)
Statement of Profit and Loss		
Revenue for the period	-	-
Loss for the period	(2,561,114)	(668,659)
Statement of Cash Flow		
Cash flows from operating activities	(1,039,035)	(580,727)
Cash flows from investing activities	(1,027,925)	-
Cash flows from financing activities	2,129,800	202,934

23. Trade and other payables

	Group 2020 (£)	Group 2019 (£)	Company 2020 (£)	Company 2019 (£)
Amounts falling due within one year:				
Trade payables	1,444,986	1,024,126	218,877	265,727
	1,444,986	1,024,126	218,877	265,727

The carrying value of current trade and other payables equals their fair value due mainly to the short term nature of these receivables.

24. Borrowings

	Group 2020 (£)	Group 2019 (£)	Company 2020 (£)	Company 2019 (£)
Amounts falling due within one year:				
Short term loans	858,546	523,725	344,391	294,955
	858,546	523,725	344,391	294,955
	Group 2020 (£)	Group 2019 (£)	Company 2020 (£)	Company 2019 (£)
Reconciliation of borrowings:				
Opening balance	523,725	-	294,955	-
Raised during the year	1,370,000	1,613,715	590,000	544,955
Repaid during the year	(25,000)	-	(25,000)	-
Consulting fees	276,000	-	-	-
Facilitation fees	264,200	-	250,000	-
Reclassification shareholder contribution to debt	41,155	-	-	-
Settled through the issue of shares	(1,591,534)	(1,090,000)	(765,564)	(250,000)
Closing balance	858,546	523,725	344,391	294,955

Short term loans

Short term loans relate to the unsecured interest free loan facility from Sanderson Capital Partners Limited and various high net worth clients of SI Capital which is repayable either through the issue of ordinary shares or payment of cash by the Company.

25. Investment in group undertakings

Breakdown of investments at 31 December 2020

Breakdown of investments at 31 December 2020	Subsidiary undertakings (£)
Kibo Mining (Cyprus) Limited	42,796,376
Mbeya Developments Limited	1,706,896
Katoro Gold Plc	2,160,888
Total cost of investments	46,664,160
Breakdown of investments at 31 December 2019	
	Subsidiary undertakings (£)
Kibo Mining (Cyprus) Limited	40,048,442
Sloane Developments Limited	2,643,558
Katoro Gold Plc	626,643
Total cost of investments	43,318,643
	Subsidiary undertakings (£)
Investments at Cost At 1 January 2019	37,890,651
Additions in Kibo Mining (Cyprus) Limited	2,642,265
Additions in Katoro Gold PLC	2,643,558
Provision for impairment	142,169
At 31 December 2019 (£)	43,318,643
Additions in Kibo Mining Cyprus Limited	2,747,934
Mbeya Developments Limited	1,706,896
Disposal in Sloane Developments Limited	(2,643,558)
Reversal of impairment in Katoro Gold PLC Provision for impairment	1,534,245
At 31 December 2020 (£) *	46,664,160

The reversal of the impairment in Katoro Gold PLC is due to the significant improvement in the share price, which results in the recoverable amount of the investment in Katoro Gold PLC increasing considerably.

At 31 December 2020 the Company had the following undertakings:

Description	Subsidiary, associate, Joint Ops	Activity	Incorporated in	Interest held (2020)	Interest held (2019)
Directly held Investments					
Kibo Mining (Cyprus) Limited Katoro Gold Plc	Subsidiary Subsidiary	Treasury Function Mineral Exploration	Cyprus United Kingdom	100% 29.25%	100% 55.53%
Indirectly held Investments					
MAST Energy Development Plc Sloane Developments Limited MAST Energy Projects Limited Bordersley Power Limited Kibo Gold Limited Savannah Mining Limited Reef Miners Limited Kibo Nickel Limited Eagle Exploration Limited Katoro (Cyprus) Limited Katoro South Africa Limited Blyvoor Joint Venture	Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Joint	Power Generation Holding Company Power Generation Power Generation Holding Company Mineral Exploration Holding Company Mineral Exploration Mineral Exploration Mineral Exploration Mineral Exploration Mineral Exploration	United Kingdom United Kingdom United Kingdom United Kingdom Cyprus Tanzania Tanzania Cyprus Tanzania Cyprus South Africa South Africa	$100\% \\ 100\% \\ 60\% \\ 100\% \\ 29.25.\% \\ 29.25\% \\ 29.25\% \\ 29.25\% \\ 29.25\% \\ 29.25\% \\ 29.25\% \\ 29.25\% \\ 29.25\% \\ 29.25\% \\ 29.25\% \end{cases}$	100% 60% 100% 55.53% 55.53% 55.53% 55.53% - -
Mbeya Holdings Limited Mbeya Development Limited Mbeya Mining Company Limited Mbeya Coal Limited Rukwa Holding Limited Mbeya Power Tanzania Limited Kibo Mining South Africa (Pty)	Operation Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary Subsidiary	Holding Company Holding Company Holding Company Mineral Exploration Holding Company Power Generation Treasury Function	Cyprus Cyprus Cyprus Tanzania Cyprus Tanzania South Africa	100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	$100\%\\100\%\\100\%\\100\%\\100\%\\100\%\\100\%$
Ltd Kibo Exploration Limited Kibo MXS Limited Mzuri Exploration Services Limited	Subsidiary Subsidiary Investment	Treasury Function Holding Company Exploration Services	Tanzania Cyprus Tanzania	100% 100% 4.78%	100% 100% 4.78%
Protocol Mining Limited Jubilee Resources Limited Kibo Energy Botswana Limited Kibo Energy Botswana (Pty) Ltd Kibo Energy Mozambique Limite Pinewood Resources Limited BENGA Power Plant Limited Makambako Resources Limited	Investment Subsidiary Subsidiary Associate dSubsidiary Subsidiary Joint Venture Subsidiary	Exploration Services Mineral Exploration Holding Company Mineral Exploration Holding Company Mineral Exploration Power Generation Mineral Exploration	Tanzania Tanzania Cyprus Botswana Cyprus Tanzania Tanzania Tanzania	$\begin{array}{c} 4.78\%\\ 100\%\\ 100\%\\ 35\%\\ 100\%\\ 100\%\\ 65\%\\ 100\%\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.78\% \\ 100\% \\ 100\% \\ 35\% \\ 100\% \\ 100\% \\ 65\% \\ 100\% \\ 100\% \end{array}$

The Group has applied the approach whereby loans to Group undertakings and trade receivables from Group undertakings were capitalised to the cost of the underlying investments. The capitalisation results in a decrease in the exchange fluctuations between Group companies operating from various locations.

26. Related party transactions

Related parties of the Group comprise subsidiaries, joint ventures, significant shareholders, the Board of Directors and related parties in terms of the listing requirements.

Transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries, which are related parties, have been eliminated on consolidation.

Board of Directors/ Key Management

	Relationship (Directors of:) River Group, Boudica Group and Namaqua Management Limited
Other entities over which directors/k influence:	ey management or their close family have control or significant
River Group	River Group provide corporate advisory services and is the Company's Designated Advisor.
Boudica Group	Boudica Group provides secretarial services to the Group.
St Anderton on Vaal Limited	St Anderton on Vaal Limited provides consulting services to the Group. The directors of St Anderton on Vaal Limited are also directors of Mast Energy Developments Limited.

Kibo Mining Plc is a shareholder of the following companies and as such are considered related parties:

Directly held subsidiaries:	Kibo Mining (Cyprus) Limited Katoro Gold Plc
Indirectly held subsidiaries:	Kibo Gold Limited Kibo Mining South Africa Limited Savannah Mining Limited Reef Mining Limited Kibo Nickel Limited Katoro (Cyprus) Limited Katoro South Africa Limited Kibo Energy Botswana Limited Kibo Energy Mozambique Limited Eagle Exploration Mining Limited Mzuri Energy Limited Mkwa Holdings Limited Mbeya Holdings Limited Mbeya Development Company Limited Mbeya Oevelopment Company Limited Mbeya Coal Limited Mbeya Coal Limited Kibo Exploration Limited Kibo Exploration Limited Kibo Energy Mozambique Limited Pinewood Resources Limited Makambako Resources Limited Kibo Energy Botswana Limited MAST Energy Projects Limited MAST Energy Projects Limited Sloane Developments Limited Bordersley Power Limited

The transactions during the period between the Company and its subsidiaries included the settlement of expenditure to/from subsidiaries, working capital funding, and settlement of the Company's liabilities through the issue of equity in subsidiaries. The loans to/ from group companies do not have fixed repayment terms and are unsecured.

The following transactions have been entered into with related entities, by way of common directorship, throughout the financial period.

River Group was paid £37,500 (2019: £35,384) for designated advisor services, corporate advisor services and corporate financer fees during the year settled through cash. No fees are payable to River Group as at year end. The expenditure was recognised in the Company as part of administrative expenditure.

St Anderton on Vaal Limited was paid £276,000 (2019: £297,000) during the year for consulting services rendered to Mast Energy Project Limited.

During the year, Namaqua Management Limited or its nominees, was paid £365,027 (2019: £472,153) for the provision of administrative and management services. £Nil was payable at the year-end (2019: £247,836).

The Boudica Group was paid £Nil (2019: £32,400) for corporate services during the current financial period. No fees are payable to Boudica Group at year end.

27. Financial Instruments and Financial Risk Management

The Group and Company's principal financial instruments comprises trade payables and borrowings. The main purpose of these financial instruments is to provide finance for the Group and Company's operations. The Group has various other financial assets and liabilities such as trade receivables and trade payables, which arise directly from its operations.

It is, and has been throughout the 2020 and 2019 financial period, the Group and Company's policy not to undertake trading in derivatives.

The main risks arising from the Group and Company's financial instruments are foreign currency risk, credit risk, liquidity risk, interest rate risk and capital risk. Management reviews and agrees policies for managing each of these risks which are summarised below.

	2020 (£)		2019 (£)	
Financial instruments of the Group are:	Loans and receivables	Financial liabilities	Loans and receivables	Financial liabilities
Financial assets at amortised cost				
Trade and other receivables	86,719	-	380,693	-
Cash	256,760	-	91,634	-
Financial liabilities at amortised cost				
Trade payables	-	1,444,986	-	1,024,126
Borrowings	-	858,546	-	523,725
	343,479	2,303,532	472,327	1,547,851

	2020 (£)		2019 (£)	
Financial instruments of the Company are:	Loans and receivables	Financial liabilities	Loans and receivables	Financial liabilities
Financial assets at amortised cost				
Trade and other receivables – current	27,602	-	361,467	-
Cash	141,788	-	31,389	-
Financial liabilities at amortised cost				
Trade payables – current	-	218,877	-	227,237
Borrowings	-	344,391	-	294,955
	169,390	563,268	392,856	522,192

Foreign currency risk

The Group undertakes certain transactions denominated in foreign currencies and exposures to exchange rate fluctuations therefore may arise. Exchange rate exposures are managed by continuously reviewing exchange rate movements in the relevant foreign currencies. The exposure to exchange rate fluctuations for the Group/Company is limited to foreign currency translation of subsidiaries, which is not material, as the Group/Company does not hold any significant foreign denominated monetary assets or liabilities.

At the period ended 31 December 2020, the Group had no outstanding forward exchange contracts.

Exchange rates used for conversion of foreign subsidiaries undertakings were:

	2020	2019
ZAR to GBP (Spot)	0.0499	0.0542
ZAR to GBP (Average)	0.0469	0.0543
USD to GBP (Spot)	0.7325	0.7623
USD to GBP (Average)	0.7798	0.7837
EURO to GBP (Spot)	0.8984	0.8537
EURO to GBP (Average)	0.8894	0.8772

The executive management of the Group monitor the Group's exposure to the concentration of fair value estimation risk on a monthly basis.

Group Sensitivity Analysis

As the Group/Company has no material monetary assets denominated in foreign currencies, the impact associated with a change in the foreign exchange rates is not expected to be material to the Group/Company.

Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counter party will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. As the Group does not, as yet, have any sales to third parties, this risk is limited.

The Group and Company's financial assets comprise receivables and cash and cash equivalents. The credit risk on cash and cash equivalents is limited because the counterparties are banks with high credit-ratings assigned by international credit rating agencies. The Group and Company's exposure to credit risk arise from default of its counterparty, with a maximum exposure equal to the carrying amount of cash and cash equivalents in its consolidated statement of financial position. Expected credit losses were not measured on a collective basis. The various financial assets owed from group undertakings were evaluated against the underlying asset value of the investee, taking into account the value of the various projects undertaken during the period, thus validating, as required the credit loss recognised in relation to amounts owed by group undertakings.

The Group does not have any significant credit risk exposure to any single counterparty or any Group of counterparties having similar characteristics. The Group defines counterparties as having similar characteristics if they are connected or related entities.

Financial assets exposed to credit risk at period end were as follows:

Financial instruments	Group (£)		Company (£)	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Trade & other receivables	86,719	380,693	39,085	361,467
Cash	256,760	91,634	141,788	31,389

Liquidity risk management

Ultimate responsibility for liquidity risk management rests with the Board of Directors, which has built an appropriate liquidity risk management framework for the management of the Group and Company's short, medium and long-term funding and liquidity management requirements. The Group manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate reserves and by continuously monitoring forecast and actual cash flows and matching the maturity profiles of financial assets and liabilities. Cash forecasts are regularly produced to identify the liquidity requirements of the Group.

The Group and Company's financial liabilities as at 31 December 2020 were all payable on demand.

Group (£) At 31 December 2020	Less than 1 year	Greater than 1 year
Trade and other payables Borrowings	1,444,986 858,546	
At 31 December 2019 Trade and other payables Borrowings	1,024,126 523,725	
Company (£) At 31 December 2020 Trade and other payables Borrowings	218,87 ⁻ 344,39	
At 31 December 2019 Trade and other payables Borrowings	265,727 294,955	

Interest rate risk

The Group and Company's exposure to the risk of changes in market interest rates relates primarily to the Group and Company's holdings of cash and short term deposits.

It is the Group and Company's policy as part of its management of the budgetary process to place surplus funds on short term deposit in order to maximise interest earned.

Group Sensitivity Analysis:

Currently no significant impact exists due to possible interest rate changes on the Company's interest bearing instruments.

Capital risk management

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group will be able to continue as a going concern while maximising the return to stakeholders through the optimisation of the debt and equity balance.

The Group manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it, in light of changes in economic conditions. To maintain or adjust its capital structure, the Group may adjust or issue new shares or raise debt. No changes were made in the objectives, policies or processes during the period ended 31 December 2020. The capital structure of the Group consists of equity attributable to equity holders of the parent, comprising issued capital, reserves and retained losses as disclosed in the consolidated statement of changes in equity.

Fair values

The carrying amount of the Group and Company's financial assets and financial liabilities recognised at amortised cost in the financial statements approximate their fair value.

Hedging

At 31 December 2020, the Group had no outstanding contracts designated as hedges.

28. Post Statement of Financial Position events

Warrant Exercise and Share Issues

During 2021 to date, Kibo issued an additional 188,431,556 shares all of which resulted from the exercise of a similar amount of warrants by warrant holders whereupon they received one Kibo share for each warrant exercised. The warrants were exercisable at prices of £0.002 to £0.004 and yielded proceeds of £697,726 to the Company. The Company also issued 65,276,346 shares at a deemed share price of £0.0026 to Sanderson Capital Partners Limited in payment of 50% of the outstanding balance of £339,437 on a Debt Factoring Agreement original signed on the 20 December 2016. The remaining balance of £169,718.5 is to be paid in cash of which £25,000 has already been paid.

Listing of Mast Energy Developments Plc on the LSE

On the 14 April 2021, Mast Energy Developments Plc listed on the London Stock Exchange. Coincident with listing, Kibo's 100% shareholding in MED of 104,496,960 shares held through its wholly owned subsidiary Kibo Mining (Cyprus) Limited reduced to 55.42%. This resulted from the execution of a share sale agreement whereby MED's wholly owned subsidiary, Sloane Developments Limited purchased the 40% minority interest in Mast Energy Projects Limited that it did not already hold from Guernsey company St. Anderton on Vaal Ltd in exchange for 36,917,076 newly issued shares in MED. MED also issued an additional 47,150,000 new shares to subscribers to the IPO.

This resulted in Kibo Mining (Cyprus) Limited holding 104,496,960 of the 188,564,036 shares issued in MED post IPO (55.42% shareholding).

Migration of Companies Dematerialised Shares to Euroclear Bank

On the 22 February 2021, the shareholders of Kibo approved resolutions to permit the migration of the Company's dematerialised shares held through CREST to Euroclear Nominees Limited. This was required to allow shareholders continue to hold the Company shares in dematerialised form following the UK's exit from the EU. The migration successfully occurred on the 12 March 2021.

2nd Production-Ready Site Approaching Operational Status for Commercial Production

Sloane Developments Ltd ('Sloane'), has progressed the acquisition transaction announced in the RNS of 7 September 2020, to the point where it is now finalizing a definitive Share Purchase Agreement ("SPA") to acquire 100% of the 9MW flexible gas power project (the 'Acquisition').

The decision was largely influenced by the rapid progress made in getting the site ready to commence with commercial production. Latest reports from the project vendor and onsite engineers state that the site will be in electricity generation readiness pending finalization of the SPA. The site and equipment will then settle into steady state electricity generation and commensurate revenue creation as planned for the project life cycle.

Kibo advances Benga power project

Kibo and its local JV partners recently attended a workshop with EDM in Maputo to discuss and agree the next steps towards the ultimate finalization of a PPA. During the meeting the final optimised definitive feasibility study, inclusive of the updated grid integration study, and a summary of an updated draft financial model was presented and discussed as the fundamentals that will guide and focus the further course of the PPA process. This will ensure that a final result is obtained at the earliest opportunity possible.

The very productive discussions during the workshop, amongst others, also included an agreement reached between the parties to integrate specific EDM inputs into the Financial Model and the immediate initiation of a formal EPC process towards finalizing an advanced Financial Model that reflects firm numbers on key commercial parameters.

Agreement to co-develop renewable projects in South Africa

The Company entered into an agreement with South Africa-based Industrial Green Solutions (Pty) Ltd ('IGES') to jointly develop a portfolio of Waste to Energy projects in South Africa ('the Agreement') with an initial target of generating more than 50 megawatts of electricity for sale to industrial users. The Agreement, which is subject to the satisfaction of certain conditions, is in line with Kibo's strategy to integrate renewable energy into its project pipeline, which includes three utility-scale power generation and mining projects.

29. Commitments and Contingencies

Benga Power Project

Kibo entered into a Joint Venture Agreement (the 'Benga Power Joint Venture' or 'JV') with Mozambique energy company Termoeléctrica de Benga S.A. to participate in the further assessment and potential development of the Benga Independent Power Project ('BIPP'). In order to maintain its initial participation interest Kibo is required to ensure funding of a maximum amount of $\pounds 1$ million towards the completion of a Definitive Feasibility Study, however this expenditure is still discretionary.

Other than the commitments and contingencies noted above, the Group does not have identifiable material commitments and contingencies as at the reporting date. Any contingent rental is expensed in the period in which it is incurred.

30. Going Concern

The Company and Group's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent on the sourcing of additional funding by the directors for the foreseeable future. The future of the Company and the Group is dependent on the successful future outcome of its short- and medium-term ability to raise new equity funding and the successful development of its energy development assets and of the availability of further funding to bring these interests to production. All these dependencies are subject to material uncertainty but in preparing the financial statements, the Directors consider that they have taken into account all information that could reasonably be expected to be available. Consequently, they consider that it is appropriate to prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis.

The directors are following an active approach to continuously reduce administrative costs in order to alleviate the pressure on cash flow, most notably the 40% reduction in the remuneration of directors and management that were implemented effective June 2020.

The directors have reviewed budgets, projected cash flows and other relevant information, and on the basis of this review, are confident that the Company and the Group will have adequate financial resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future.

Accounting policy

Headline earnings per share (HEPS) is calculated using the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period and is based on the earnings attributable to ordinary shareholders, after excluding those items as required by Circular 1/2021 issued by the South African Institute of Chartered Accountants (SAICA).

Reconciliation of Headline earnings per share

Headline loss per share

Headline loss per share comprises the following:

Reconciliation of headline loss per share:	31 December 2020 (£)	31 December 2019 (£)
Loss for the period attributable to normal shareholders Adjustments	(4,726,286)	(3,500,004)
Loss/(profit) on disposal of subsidiaries	102,414	(591,060)
Profit on disposal of motor vehicle	(53,574)	-
Headline loss for the period attributable to normal shareholders	(4,677,446)	(4,091,064)
Headline loss per ordinary share	(0.003)	(0.005)
Weighted average number of shares in issue:	1,546,853,959	849,795,672
Headline loss per share, on a per-share basis:		
Reconciliation of headline loss per share:	31 December 2020 (£)	31 December 2019 (£)
Loss for the period attributable to normal shareholders Adjustments	(0.0030)	(0.0041)
Loss/(profit) on disposal of subsidiaries	0.00003	(0.0007)
Profit on disposal of motor vehicle	(0.00003)	-
Impairments	(0.00008)	
Headline loss for the period attributable to normal shareholders	(0.00308)	(0.0048)
Headline loss per ordinary share	(0.003)	(0.005)

In order to accurately reflect the weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purposes of basic earnings, dilutive earnings and headline earnings per share as at year end, the weighted average number of ordinary shares was adjusted retrospectively.

ENDS

Johannesburg 11 June 2021 Corporate and Designated Adviser River Group